



The Weather

Oakland, vicinity, Santa Clara, Sacramento and San Joaquin valleys. Clear and continued pleasant weather tonight and Sunday; light northeast winds.

Oakland Tribune

A GREATER NEWSPAPER FOR GREATER OAKLAND

HOME Edition.

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OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA, SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 3, 1917.

NO. 166.

U. S. SHIP SUNK

LOSS OF AMERICAN LIVES MEANS WAR, DECLARES WILSON

Will Come Again Before Congress to Demand Direct Action on First Overt Act Says the President
FUTURE DEPENDS ON GERMANY

BULLETIN:

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 3.—According to a report at the Philadelphia navy yard an attempt was made today to sink the torpedo boat Jacob Jones.

Two feet of water had poured into the hold of the ship when the attempt to sink her was discovered by an officer. He noticed that the ship was listing badly. The Jacob Jones was immediately towed into a dock at the navy yard. At the navy yard officers refused to discuss the affair, but it is known a man is now under arrest.

BULLETIN:

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—The State Department this afternoon stopped issuance of all passports to Germany.

By John Edwin Nevin,

Staff Correspondent International News Service.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—With diplomatic relations with Germany already actually severed, President Wilson this afternoon assured the Congress of the United States in a joint session with the Supreme Court, that he did not believe Germany deliberately will sacrifice American lives in the wilful prosecution of her ruthless naval program.

"Only actual overt acts on their part can make me believe it even now," he declared in a voice quivering with emotion.

But if such action comes the President again will come before Congress. And it was made plain that if he were forced to do so he would demand reprisals.

The grave question of peace or war between the United States and Germany has been in the German great war headquarters and the German admiralty. If American lives are sacrificed in the new submarine operations, this nation has the assurance of its chief executive that he will demand from Congress "authority to use any means that may be necessary for the protection of our seamen and our people in the prosecution of their peaceful and legitimate errands on the high seas."

The President said that he "can do nothing less." And he declared that he "look it for granted that all neutral governments will take the same course."

BERNSTORFF GETS PAPERS.

Just at the very moment that the President began his address to the Congress, Lester N. Woolsey, law adviser of the State Department, handed his passports to Ambassador von Bernstorff. And with the announcement by the President that this action had been taken, made in his address, the Senate and the House broke into loud cheers.

It was plain that the action of the executive had almost unanimous approval from the representatives of the people who sat and heard him this afternoon. If any additional evidence was needed to emphasize the great seriousness of the crisis confronting the people of the United States, it was shown in the presence on the floor of the House of Chief Justice Edward Douglass White and the justices of the Supreme Court. Officials declared that never in the memory of any of them had the Supreme Court been present at a joint session other than in the regular way on the occasion of inauguration. Everyone on the floor and in the galleries listened with the utmost interest to the address of President Wilson. His declaration of determination to protect American interests was greeted with the wildest of cheering. His policy statements received the most emphatic approval from nearly everyone present. There was none of the diversion of sentiment that has seemed to greet him on his former visits to Congress. When he announced his intention, if it should become necessary to again address Congress, the Republicans led in the applause which swept across the chamber. Like the battle of artillery. The address was short and it required less than fifteen minutes to deliver.

PRESIDENT IS NERVOUS.

Bowed with the weight of his momentous decision and worn with days and nights of deliberation, the President came to the capitol. As he was

ACTION IS STEP SHORT OF ACTUAL FIGHTING

President's Next Move Depends on Germany; American Envoy in Berlin Closes Embassy; Bernstorff Notified

TEUTON RIGHTS HERE ARE NOT AFFECTED

Swiss Minister in Charge of the German Affairs at Washington; Consulates to Operate Without Ambassador's Hand

By Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Diplomatic relations with Germany have been broken. Count von Bernstorff has been handed his passports and Ambassador Gerard has been ordered from Berlin, the state department instructing him to ask for his passports. Whether the break with Germany would be accompanied by a similar break with Austria-Hungary could not be learned definitely. Inasmuch as Austria is understood to have endorsed the action of Germany, however, this action is expected to follow, if it has not already been taken.

ACTION SHORT OF ACTUAL WAR. Breaking off diplomatic relations with Germany does not mean war, but easily may lead to war. It is an act of protest, characterized in the usages of nations "as a measure short of war."

The decision to break was reached after the President's conference with the cabinet and members of the Senate yesterday. The President by those conferences came to the conclusion that the country would stand solidly behind him in breaking off diplomatic relations with Germany.

Ambassador Gerard's instructions are to close his embassy as well as all the consulates in Germany. All embassy attaches, consuls, consular agents and their staffs are to be brought out of Germany. This makes the severance of relations more complete than is usual in such cases.

Spain will take over the diplomatic interests of the United States in Berlin. Count von Bernstorff has arranged with the Swiss minister, Paul Ritter, to take over the German embassy. The details of the transfer will be arranged when the German ambassador says goodbye to Secretary Lansing. Count von Bernstorff said he did not know the manner of his leaving the United States or of what steps would have to be taken.

It is thought doubtful by some that the entente allies will grant any such safe passage as was granted to the Austrian ambassador. In that event the German ambassador might choose to go to South America or to Mexico.

Immediately all the machinery of the government was set in motion to safeguard the national interests and further prepare the country for the unprecedented and momentous situation in which it now finds itself.

Vice-President Marshall, notified to arrange for a joint session of Congress, said:

HOPES FOR PEACE.

"It is sincerely to be hoped that this necessary break will not drag the United States into the war."

Senator Tillman, chairman of the naval committee, said: "I'm mighty glad of it. I was in favor when I heard of the note first, of telling Mr. Bernstorff to pick up his bags and go home to his barabaras. We will do the best we can and I have no doubt that we will live up to our past record in taking care of ourselves."

Wilson Still Hopes Germany Will Not Commit "Overt" Act

President Tells Congress He Will Ask Defense Measures if Americans Are Endangered

LONDON, Feb. 3.—The American steamer Housatonic was been sunk by a German submarine.

By Associated Press Leased Wire to The TRIBUNE.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Severance of diplomatic relations with Germany was formally announced to the country and to the world by President Wilson at a joint session of Congress today at 2 o'clock.

The United States now stands on the verge of war, with all the historic precedent of centuries pressing it forward. Fervently invoking the guidance of Almighty God in the step he had taken, President Wilson declared to Congress why the United States could not continue relations with a warring power which repeatedly invades its sacred rights and the lives of its citizens.

Calm, with a sense of right in what may prove the most solemn moment of American history, the President stood in the historic hall of the House of Representatives, and with Senators and Representatives before him, spoke the words which may carry the country into a world conflict, not for aggression and not for power—only for law and humanity.

Silent and attentive, the grim company of the nation's law makers listened with rapt attention while President Wilson told of America's course in the now unsuccessful diplomatic struggle to dissuade Germany from her campaign of ruthlessness.

In concluding his address, President Wilson declared he could not even now believe that Germany intends any overt acts against the American citizens, but that if overt acts are forthcoming he will again come before Congress to ask authority "to use any means that may be necessary for the protection of our seamen and our people."

President Wilson spoke as follows:

Gentlemen of the Congress:

The Imperial German Government, on the thirty-first of January, announced to this Government, and to the governments of the other neutral nations, that on and after the first day of February, the present month, it would adopt a policy with regard to the use of submarines against all shipping seeking to pass through certain designated areas of the high seas, to which it is clearly my duty to call your attention.

WITHOUT WARNING.

Let me remind the Congress that on the thirteenth of April last, in view of the sinking of the twenty-fourth of March of the cross-channel passenger steamer Sussex by a German submarine, without summons or warning, and the consequent loss of the lives of several citizens of the United States who were passengers aboard her, this government addressed a note to the Imperial German Government in which it made the following declaration:

"If it still be the purpose of the Imperial Government to prosecute the method of indiscriminate warfare against vessels of commerce by the use of submarines without regard to what the Government of the United States must consider the sacred and indisputable rules of international law and the universally recognized dictates of humanity, the Government of the United States is at least forced to the conclusion that there is but one course it can pursue. Unless the Imperial Government should now immediately declare and effect an abandonment of its present methods of submarine warfare against passenger and freight carrying vessels, the Government of the United States can have no choice but to sever diplomatic relations with the German Empire altogether."

ASSURANCES GIVEN.

In reply to this declaration the Imperial German Government gave this Government the following assurances:

"The German Government is prepared to do its utmost to confine the operations of war for the rest of its duration to the fighting

forces of the belligerents, thereby also assuming the freedom of the seas, a principle upon which the German Government believes, now as before, to be in agreement with the Government of the United States. The German Government, guided by this idea, notifies the Government of the United States that the German naval forces have received the following orders:

"In accordance with the general principles of visit and search and destruction of merchant vessels by international law, such vessels, both within and without the area declared as naval war zone, shall not be sunk without warning and without saving human lives, unless these ships attempt to escape or offer resistance."

"But," it added, "neutrals cannot expect that Germany, forced to fight for her existence, shall, for the sake of neutral interests, restrict the use of an effective weapon if her enemy is permitted to continue at will methods of warfare violating the rules of international law. Such a demand would be incompatible with the character of neutrality, and the German government is convinced that the government of the United States does not think of making measures of the United States forced upon Germany by the Entente Allies' brutal methods of war and by their determination to destroy the Central Powers, and that the government of the United States will further realize that the now openly disclosed intentions of the Entente Allies give back to the government of the United States the freedom of action which she reserved in her note addressed to the government of the United States on May 4, 1916."

RESPONSIBILITY SINGLE.

To this the government of the United States replied on the eighth of May, accepting, of course, the assurances given, but adding:

"The government of the United States feels it necessary to state that it takes it for granted that the Imperial German government does not intend to imply that the maintenance of its newly announced policy is in any way contingent upon the course or result of diplomatic negotiations between the government of the United States and other belligerent governments, notwithstanding the fact

that certain passages in the Imperial government's note of the fourth instant might appear to be susceptible of that construction. In order, however, to avoid any possible misunderstanding, the government of the United States notifies the Imperial government that it cannot for a moment entertain, much less discuss, a suggestion that respect by Germany naval authorities for the rights of the citizens of the United States upon the high seas should in any way or in the slightest degree be made contingent upon the conduct of any other government affecting the rights of neutrals and non-combatants. Responsibility in such matters is single, not joint; absolute, not relative."

To this note of the eighth of May the Imperial German government made no reply.

SUBMARINE MENACE.

On the thirty-first of January, the Wednesday of the present week, the German ambassador addressed a note to the Secretary of State, along with a formal note a memorandum which contained the following statement:

"The Imperial government, therefore, does not doubt that the government of the United States will understand the situation thus forced upon Germany by the Entente Allies' brutal methods of war and by their determination to destroy the Central Powers, and that the government of the United States will further realize that the now openly disclosed intentions of the Entente Allies give back to the government of the United States the freedom of action which she reserved in her note addressed to the government of the United States on May 4, 1916."

"Under these circumstances Germany will meet the illegal measures of her enemies by forcibly preventing, after February 1, 1917, in a zone around Great Britain, France, Italy and in the eastern Mediterranean, all navigation, that of neutrals included, from and to England and from and to France, etc., etc. All ships

DESTROYERS PATROLLING GATEWAY TO HARBOR

Torpedo Boat Destroyers Put to Sea This Morning and Are Patrolling Waters Outside of Golden Gate; Flotilla Here

MARE ISLAND NAVY YARD PLACED UPON WAR BASIS

Government Seizes Teutonic Prize Steamer Appam at Norfolk; Other Interned Ships Are Put Under Guard Today

The United States torpedo boat destroyers Paul Jones and Whipple put to sea from San Francisco at 8 o'clock this morning.

It is supposed they are patrolling outside the Golden Gate.

Mare Island navy yard was placed on war footing today.

Captain F. M. Bennett, commandant, under instructions from Washington, issued strict orders that no persons other than officers, enlisted men and employees shall be permitted to enter the yards.

At the same time work was ordered rushed on all vessels undergoing repairs at the yard. The cruiser Cleveland, there for repairs, will be placed in commission at once, an extra force of mechanics being placed at work to make the few finishing touches. Officers and crew of the cruiser Chattanooga, recently arrived from Mexican waters, will man the Cleveland.

The four torpedo boats of the second flotilla from Mare Island were ordered to proceed down the bay to San Francisco.

Three shifts were placed at work overhauling the auxiliary ship Glacier.

Great activity was displayed at the magazines and in other quarters.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—United States officials today took possession of the prize steamer Appam at Norfolk.

During the proceedings the United States revenue cutter Yamacraw moved up into position and trained her bow guns on the Appam.

The German crew aboard is expected to be landed this afternoon. United States officials, consisting of a dozen representatives of the customs bureau and the Navy Department, boarded the Appam and formally took possession.

The port side guns of the dreadnaught North Dakota at Philadelphia—those facing the interned German raiders Prinz Eitel and Kronprinz Wilhelm—were "broken for action."

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 3.—Interned German vessels here were taken into the readiness for the seizure of thirty-one interned German and Austrian vessels here.

"We simply await the word," said

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

(Continued on page 2, Col. 4.)

ARMY STAFF PLANS WAR MANEUVERS

General Staff Prepares in Case of Clash With Germany to Use Regulars in Training 2,000,000 Troops in Year

Scheme Includes Passage of Universal Military Service Law and Putting All U. S. Munitions Plants at Work

BY UNITED PRESS
LEASING WIRE TO TRIBUNE.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 3.—Four plans of immediate action in case of war with Germany have been worked out by the general staff of the army, it was learned today. They involve:

Using the regular army and National Guard as a nucleus to train an army of 2,000,000 a year, sending no troops to Europe during that period.

Obtaining immediate passage of a universal military service law and calling out the first three classes under it.

Extensive establishment of training camps in every state.

Putting American munitions plants and other factories to work furnishing supplies and munitions for an army of two million men and converting other factories for this work.

FOR HUNDRED DIVISIONS.

It would be futile, army men say, to send any of the present army to Europe. Russia lost eighty thousand officers in the first ten months of the war, they said, more than the total strength of the United States army.

General staff plans call for one hundred army divisions of twenty thousand each. Fifty thousand officers would be needed. At present there are six thousand officers available.

Youths reaching the years of 18, 19 and 20 the first year would be called. Each year one million boys reach each of these ages.

One-third of them, it is estimated, are unfit physically for military service—leaving about 666,000 in each class.

ARMY OF 4,000,000.

These would be available at once and staff experts believe they would insure an army of two million in a year and four million in two years.

The plan suggests that of Japan, which has sent no troops to Europe, but has defended its own waters and has prepared steadily for any possible trouble. That, it is declared, is the logical plan for the United States.

ARMY CAMPS HEAR OF U. S. ACTION

Pershing Column on Way From Border Given News of Break.

COLUMBUS, N. M., Feb. 3.—The army camps here were electrified by news of the diplomatic break between this country and Germany. A bulletin was flashed General Pershing on his northward march to the border.

It was unofficially declared here that certain preparatory orders as a result of the diplomatic break have already been given. (Censored.)

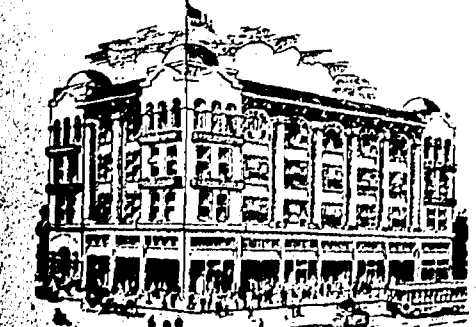
EL PASO, Texas, Feb. 3.—The war department has ordered that a cavalry division be formed at El Paso, to consist of the Fifth, Seventh, Eighth, Eleventh, Thirteenth and Seventeenth regiments. General Eben Swift will command the division.

Austrian Envoy Will Confer With Wilson

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Despite the break in relations between the United States and Austria's ally, the ambassador designate, of Austria-Hungary, Count Tarnowski von Tarnow, called at the State Department today, presumably to arrange his presentation to President Wilson. He was accompanied by his secretary.

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WAR IS EXPECTED AT GERMAN EMBASSY OVER DIVER ISSUE

First American Life Lost Will Be the Signal for Fighting Is Opinion of Teuton Diplomats CANNOT SEE HOPE FOR PEACE

By Associated Press Leased Wire to TRIBUNE.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—In the mind of every person in the German embassy there is now and always has been the conviction that the severance of diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany could be followed by nothing else than war. They all feel that the first American life lost as a result of the new submarine campaign will bring the crash.

DANGER OF WAR. The danger that war may follow is indicated by the diplomatic history of the world. Modern times show no instance of a diplomatic break between two first-class powers that has not been followed by hostilities. The rights of Germans in the United States and of Americans in Germany are practically unaffected by the severance of diplomatic relations. No treaties are terminated or suspended but remain in full force and effect unless either government decides to denounce them, which under international practice generally calls for a notice of one year.

German consuls in the United States and American consuls in Germany holding their places by virtue of treaties continue to perform their usual functions, but they no longer work under supervision of diplomatic officials.

There is no change in commercial relations, already badly crippled by the war. Individuals and corporations may continue their usual affairs, provided they do not deal in contraband and their obligations are as binding as ever. The courts still remain open to them for redress, but they have no facility for direct intervention of their diplomatic officials. They may have, however, represented by the diplomats of the friendly powers to care for the respective governments.

There should be no sequestration or confiscation of private property, either in the United States or Germany, although it may be taken for use under certain circumstances. The ninety-five or more German merchant ships tied up in American ports since the beginning of the war may be used by the United States, but the German owners ultimately must be compensated.

SHIPS ARE SCATTERED. The ships, scattered in the ports of continental United States, Porto Rico and the Pacific island possessions, including the Philippines, comprise some of the best known ocean liners and aggregate 628,837 gross tons.

Only in case of war is there possibility of their being absolutely confiscated, and even then such action is doubtful, for the United States in the world court of nations has been the leading exponent of the inviolability of private property.

Mails will continue to move under the Geneva convention and other existing special conventions.

There should be no restriction upon the free movement of travelers between the two countries other than the fixed policy of the United States to issue passports to Americans wishing to visit the war zone unless they have pressing business there.

HUMANITARIAN TASK.

In fact, so far as individuals are concerned the status remains practically unchanged by a break in diplomatic relations. There is, however, one relation between the United States and Germany which causes true diplomatic rupture. It is the humanitarian task of guarding the welfare of soldiers in the prison camps of their enemies and the care of German civilians detained in the entente countries. This vast task, which is being performed by diplomatic representatives in England, in the French camps in Africa and in the Russian camps extending to the icy waters of Siberia, will have to be confined to other hands. Likewise the welfare of British, French, Russian and other allied prisoners in Germany, Austria and Turkey will pass to some other neutral power.

Oakland Guard May Go Out Of Existence, Says General

Must Recruit to Full Strength by March or Be Mustered Out

Unless the citizens of Oakland rally to the support of the companies of the National Guard which are quartered here the organizations will be mustered out on March 31 and the units designated to some other community, according to word received by Mayor John L. Davis from the adjutant's office at Sacramento, who states that the companies must be mustered to their full strength by the end of this month.

Mayor Davis is making tentative plans for calling a meeting of the officers and prominent citizens who have been identified with military affairs for the purpose of formulating some plan to stimulate recruiting. The loss in a financial way to Oakland will be \$26,000 a year, Adjutant General J. J. Borree says, in funds provided under the National Defense Act of June, 1915, under which the members of the National Guard receive pay for their services.

DEPARTMENT'S DECREE. The War Department has decreed that California must have three regiments of infantry and one battalion of field artillery. There are three units in Oak-

land, Companies A and F Infantry and Battery B, first battalion field artillery. Out of thirty-six companies of Infantry in the state twenty-two are up to the requirements or nearly so while the local companies are far below the full complement. The Infantry companies include thirty-five enlisted men and three commissioned officers while the batteries contain 125 men and five officers.

General Borree writes: "The National Guard organizations of Oakland are struggling along on their last legs. This is a question that only Oakland can answer, whether the organizations will remain in your city, or because of their failure to recruit to the required strength, be transferred to a more wide-awake community, which is willing to give the support required for the successful maintenance of military organizations."

It is good business to retain these organizations in your city. Under the new law they will mean the bringing of approximately \$26,000 in cash to Oakland yearly, and the larger the organizations the greater the pay rolls will be. The organization must have the backing of the community.

"Every organization of the California National Guard must be recruited to the minimum strength by March 31, 1917. Companies failing to have the required strength on their rolls on that day will be mustered out of the service on April 1, 1917, to make room for new organizations in different localities."

Admiral Benson to Be Ranking Officer

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Rear-Admiral William S. Benson, chief of operations, United States navy, will be the ranking officer of the navy until displaced by new arrangements placing the navy on a war footing.

Naval Academy Is Closed to Visitors

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Feb. 3.—The United States naval academy today was closed to visitors.

WARSHIPS GUARD ENTRANCE TO S. F.

Government Seizes German Prize Appam; Interned Ships Under Heavy Guard.

(Continued From Page 1)

Collector of the Port Malone today. Officials of the Hamburg-American line, owner of many of the interned ships here, immediately held a conference after learning of the break of diplomatic relations with Germany, but refused to make any statement.

LINER DAMAGED.

HOBOKEN, N. J., Feb. 3.—Definite statement attributed to an authoritative source here made today that the German steamship *George Washington*, which has been here since the beginning of the European war, has been damaged to such an extent that she is practically useless.

Collector of the Port Audley Field Malone visited Hoboken early today and left instructions with Roundsman Miles, in charge of the neutrality squad. These plans were kept secret.

CRUISER SAILS FOR S. F.

SEATTLE, Wash., Feb. 3.—The United States cruiser *Pittsburg* will leave Bremerton navy yards at 1 o'clock this afternoon for San Francisco. Commandant Conroy announced this forenoon. He said this was not on a war order.

RESERVATION CLOSED.

SAN DIEGO, Feb. 3.—The military reservation at Port Rosencrans, Point Loma, was closed to visitors today. All ferry-boats landing at the government wharves were carefully watched and none but soldiers and civilian employees on government work were allowed to land. Admiral Caperton, commander of the Pacific fleet, came in from the target range on his flagship early today.

BELL SENT LONG CODE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 3.—A long code message from Washington reached the office of General J. Franklin Bell, commanding the Western department of the army, today, but was not at once decoded. No orders except such as this message may contain have reached the Western headquarters and result of the crisis with Germany, it was stated at General Bell's office.

NO ADMITTANCE TO YARDS.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels has issued orders to admit no one to the United States navy yards excepting officers and men of the navy and employees. Orders were issued that the guard at all yards be doubled for the occasion. Torpedo boat destroyers were today patrolling the lower Delaware river to enforce neutrality regulations.

High officials at the Philadelphia navy yard refused to discuss the matter, indicating that warships of the Atlantic reserve fleet were being made ready for sea duty. The guard of marines at the yard has been increased and no one is allowed aboard the ships without special permission.

Secretary Daniels reiterated that the cruising orders of the Atlantic fleet, now in Cuban waters, had not been changed. It was stated, however, that the bureau chiefs of the Navy Department have been instructed to give out no information with specific orders to the contrary.

While official announcement of action by the Navy Department was absolutely refused, it became known just before noon that every wireless station in the United States is now virtually under government control.

Such wireless stations include Sayville, Tuckerton and all other great German stations.

READY FOR QUICK ACTION.

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—The office of Collector of the Port Malone was under a veritable censorship immediately after the breaking of diplomatic relations with Germany. Malone's secretary declared the situation was so grave that he would not discuss plans made to maintain neutrality or say whether the port will be sealed or the German ships in the harbor seized.

There were evidences that the collector's office was ready for quick action of some sort.

Acting Police Commissioner Leon G. Godley, in the absence of Commissioner Arthur Wood, took immediate steps to protect property in New York, following the news that the United States had severed relations with Germany.

Special guards were sent to all bridges and to the aqueduct which brings the city's water supply from the Catskill Mountains.

John O. Davis, collector of the port of San Francisco, has taken the following steps to preserve the neutrality of the port during the present crisis: Three customs officials will keep an eye on the steamer *Severn* in Oakland. One man will watch the four-masted ship *Ottawa* in Richardson's Bay.

The first destroyer *Lawrence* anchored in the bay last evening in readiness to take action in any case of any signs of a neutrality breach.

The revenue cutter *Bear* yesterday left for San Diego to take station for several weeks. She will be followed today by the destroyers *Paul Jones* and *Whipple*.

Both Collector Davis and Captain William E. Reynolds, in charge of the customs, received messages from Washington ordering them to make certain of sustaining strict neutrality here.

U. S. Ministers End Work for Germany

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—American ambassadors, ministers and consular representatives in England, France, Russia, Japan, Greece, Serbia, Greece, Egypt and Morocco were today instructed by the state department to suspend all activities in relation to the German interests which they have taken over and to inform the government as to whom Germany wishes those interests entrusted.

This comes to an end the great humanitarian work the United States has been doing in caring for German prisoners in those countries as well as the practical task of handling Germany's diplomatic interests.

American Ships Not to Postpone Sailings

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Despite the state department's advice that vessels flying the American flag and destined to foreign ports should postpone their departure, shipping men here today said that Germany's action in declaring for unrestricted submarine warfare had not caused them to change their plans in the least.

AMERICAN LIVES LOST MEANS WAR

Future Relations Depend on Germany, Is Word of President.

(Continued From Page 1)

met within the zone will be sunk."

I think that you will agree with me that in view of the declaration, which suddenly and without prior intimation of any kind, deliberately withdraws the solemn assurance given in the imperial government's note of the fourth of May, 1916, this government has no alternative consistent with the dignity and honor of the United States, but to take the course which, in its note of the eighteenth of April, 1916, it announced that it would take in the event that the German government did not declare and effect an abatement of the methods of submarine warfare which it was then employing and to which it now purposes again to resort.

RELATIONS SEVERED.

I have, therefore, directed the Secretary of State to announce to His Excellency, the German Ambassador, that all diplomatic relations between the United States and the German Empire are severed and that the American Ambassador at Berlin will immediately be withdrawn, and, in accordance with this decision, to hand to His Excellency his passport.

Notwithstanding this unexpected action of the German government, this sudden and deeply deplorable renunciation of its assurances given this government at one of the most critical moments of tension in the relations of the two governments, I refuse to believe that it is the intention of the German authorities to do so. I have, therefore, warned us they feel in liberty to do so. I cannot bring myself to believe that they will indeed pay no regard to the ancient friendship between their people and our own or to the solemn obligations which have been exchanged between them and destroy our ships and take the lives of American citizens in the willful prosecution of the ruthless naval program they have announced.

Only actual overt acts on their part can make me believe it even now.

ALL NEUTRALITY MAY AOE.

If the invaders consider my part be sobriety and prudent foresight of their purpose should unhappily prove unfounded; if American ships and American lives should in fact be sacrificed by their naval course, in heedless contravention of the just and reasonable understandings of international law and the obvious dictates of humanity, I shall take the liberty of coming again before the Congress to ask that authority be given me to use any means that may be necessary for the protection of our seamen and our people in the prosecution of their peaceful and legitimate errands on the high seas. I can do nothing less. I take it for granted that all neutral governments will take the same course.

We do not desire any hostile conflict with the imperial German government. We are the sincere friends of the German people and earnestly desire to remain at peace with those who are at peace with them. We shall not believe that the German people are so unwise and until we are obliged to believe it, and we purpose nothing more than the reasonable defense of the undoubted rights of our people. We wish to serve our selfish ends. We seek merely to stand true alike in thought and in action to the immortal principles of our people which I sought to express in my address to the Senate only two weeks ago—seek merely to vindicate the right to liberty and justice and the basis of peace, not war. Grant that, and will not be challenged to defend their acts of willful injustice on the part of the government of Germany."

Von Bernstorff May Be Unable To Reach Home

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—An interesting question has arisen as to how Von Bernstorff will get back to Germany or whether he can get back there at all.

The United States is not under obligations, it is said by diplomats, to see that a German ambassador is landed on his home soil. There are no German boats sailing from the United States, and if he went aboard a British liner he would probably be turned over to a British warship before he was landed.

There is no means of transportation between the British ports and Germany, nor is it possible since Italy has refused to get into Germany through Trieste.

U. S. War Vessels May Convoys Ships

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Convoying of American merchantmen through European waters with warships is being considered by the government.

The sailing of American vessels for Europe is now considered by the state department as a military measure. No general order has yet gone out, it was indicated at the department, but the intention of the United States is said to be to take every physical precaution for the protection of such ships.

Spain and Germany Are at Acute Stage

MADRID, Feb. 3.—The Spanish-German situation reached an acute stage this afternoon when it became known that two Spanish citizens had been lost when a German submarine sank the Greek steamer *Hellion* and the Spanish steamer *Batran*.

Liner St. Louis Postpones Sailing

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—The International Mercantile Marine announced today the postponement of the sailing of the American line steamship *St. Louis* from noon to noon Sunday, on account of "a shortage of steam coal."

Consul Zoepffel Doesn't Want to Believe Break



DR. ERICH ZOEPFTEL

Declares the German Citizens in America May Not Be Affected.

"I don't want to believe it. I can hardly imagine it is true," declared Dr. Erich Zoepffel, German consul general at San Francisco, when advised today of the breaking of diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany. I think our relations have been quite correct. Now I don't want to believe that a break has come—not until I must. I can hardly imagine that it is true."

"What effect will this have upon German diplomatic and consular officials in the United States and on German citizens here?" he was asked.

"That is a matter entirely for the State Department at Washington to determine," he replied. "History shows that different action has been taken at different times. It is for the State Department to determine, whether diplomatic officials alone should leave the country or consular officials too. But I do not think that German citizens residing here will be affected by the situation."

Stocks Decline on Word of U. S. Break

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—Although Wall street had expressed confidence that a rupture with Germany would not cause any acute disturbance in values, the news created intense uneasiness. For a time the market held fairly well, but later declines of one to three points were sustained within a short time. The marine issues were the weakest, the preferred dropping from 68 1/2 to 62 1/2 and Atlantic, Gulf and West Indies, which had sold at 96 1/2, dropped to 82.

The lowest price touched since last November. Southern Pacific and St. Paul both suffered declines of two points and the minor steel industries declined about the same. The copper issues also sustaining moderate losses.

Holland Liner Is Recalled by Wireless

AMSTERDAM, Feb. 3.—The Handelsblad says that the Holland-American liner *Nieuw Amsterdam* which was on her way to American and had been recalled by wireless, arrived off the Hook of Holland this morning.

Wilson Holds Session With War Secretaries

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Immediately upon returning to the White House from the capitol President Wilson called Secretary of War Baker and Secretary of the Navy Daniels into his office for a conference.

Ten Seamen Drown When Steamer Sinks

LONDON, Feb. 3.—Ten members of the crew of the British steamer *Esso*, which had been reported sunk, were drowned, Lloyd's shipping agency announced today. The captain and two members of the crew have been landed.

London Startled by News of Break

LONDON, Feb. 3.—News of America's break with Germany electrified London. Evening newspaper extras sold furiously. The American colony was particularly jubilant.

Germany's Course Upheld by Austria

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—A long despatch received today from Ambassador Penfield at Vienna is understood to announce the decision of Austria to Germany's course.

Colts Cause Headache and Grip

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—The state department today announced that the signature of Dr. W. GROVE, 25c.—Advertisement.

BREAK NOT NECESSARILY STEP FOR WAR

Precedents in Modern History Show Severance of Relations Has Only Forced Suspension of Diplomacy, Without Strife

More Than 100 Times Since 1700 Has Conflict Commenced Before Formal Action; 12 Times Hostilities

BY ASSOCIATED PRESS
LEASING WIRE TO TRIBUNE.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Precedent for the severance of diplomatic relations is found in modern history only between lesser neutral nations and first class powers and lesser ones.

The United States suspended diplomatic relations with Mexico and only recently were they resumed. It suspended diplomatic relations with Nicaragua when Zelaya executed two American citizens. John Quincy Adams was President the American charged d'affaires at Rio de Janeiro demanded his passports and returned to the United States without instructions. He became a considerable unwelcome guest in the city. Adams was by Brazilian war vessels enforcing a blockade.

SEVERING RELATIONS.

Great Britain suspended diplomatic relations with Venezuela for ten years, from 1887 to 1897, and suspended diplomatic relations with Serbia from 1903 to 1905 after the murder of King Alexander and the queen.

The latest notable instance was the opening of hostilities of the Russo-Japanese war, when Admiral Togo struck a Russian fleet. Russia complained of a surprise attack, but Japan pointed out she had notified Russia she was breaking off diplomatic relations and severance of relations to take "such important action as may be deemed best."

The Hague convention of 1907 took notice of the situation and adopted an article making it mandatory for a nation to declare war before beginning hostilities.

It provided, however, that there might be an ultimatum with conditional declaration of war. In general practice the declaration of war has come to be regarded more as a call to arms than as a notification to a prospective enemy.

COURSE OF ACTION.

Non-intercourse acts cannot be passed by Congress. Commerce between the United States and Germany, but as the war already has put the trade at low ebb, the effect will be negligible.

Display of force frequently has been used by Germany. On the other hand European powers to impress earnestness of their position. Writers on international law class the allied march to the relief of the legations at Peking as a display of force short of war.

When all the measures short of war have been exhausted or other nation decides to dispense with them, comes the eventuality—war itself.

More than 100 times since 1700 war has begun before it was formally declared. Only twelve times in the 196 years has war actually been declared before hostilities began.

DAVIS PREPARES TO GUARD PORT

No Official Notification of the Break With Germany Is Received Here.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 3.—Although official notification of the break with Germany had not been received up to noon today by either Collector of the Port John O. Davis or the headquarters of the western division of the army, steps were taken looking to the safeguarding of the country's interests at this port.

Collector Davis announced that his office would keep open all day today, tonight and tomorrow and that he would keep personally in touch with the situation. No orders have been issued to shipping and all vessels applying for clearance were granted the necessary papers.

At any time, however, there may be a change in clearance regulations. From U. S. army headquarters no statement was available, but it was learned at the Presidio and among the forts and fortifications commanding the bay that the rupture with Germany was used to refuse admittance to visitors. No strangers will be allowed in any of the military reservations except along the main highway.

Protection Against Conspiracies Planned

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Measures proposed to protect the United States against conspiracies that may result from the rupture with Germany will be considered at a special session of the Senate judiciary committee after the President's address to Congress. The committee was urged to consider the measures as quickly as possible by the administration.

Colts Cause Headache and Grip

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—The state department today announced that the signature of Dr. W. GROVE, 25c.—Advertisement.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE

Popular Church For Tomorrow

A. M. Sermon by the Pastor—"THE MYSTIC PROCLAMATION" P. M.—"IS ARMAGEDDON ON?"

MUSICAL TREAT at the Evening Service.

HARRIS HOBSON, the 14-year-old boy wonder, will play two SAXOPHONE SOLOS. Also special anthems and solos by big choir. Beautiful BAPTISMAL SERVICE.

First Baptist Church
Telegraph Avenue at 21st Street

**EDITED BY
EXPERT STAFF**

MCCREDIE AND HIS
BAT BOY WILL GO
TO HONOLULU IF
NO ONE ELSE
DOES

BILLY LANE WILL DODGE TROLLEYS

Burke will meet Manager Bernhard and President Murphy of the Bees some time next week in San Francisco, as will Stanley Dougan, who is coaching the St. Mary's College team; Billy Orr, and a few other Bees wintering hereabouts. All of them expect to straighten out their difficulties when the two Salt Lake chiefs arrive.

lies Teammates and Beats Washington.

W. W. Finn, the western racing promoter, is back.

RIFLE SHOTS WILL FILL SHELL MOUND

Reports persist that Claire Goodwin, former University of California, Los Angeles and Kansas City Federal League

McCourt Wins Three Cushion Championship

Patsy Cline Winner of 10-Round Contest

Good Murphy to Coach
O. H. S. Baseball Nine

Jack Hall knocked out Jack Burton in first, the latter quitting cold.

POOL 14 Tables
Cash Prizes given away every week. A nice place to spend a few hours. **Tommy's**

aining the first nine. The second team, captained by Jimmy Sheekard, will open with an exhibition game at Santa Ana March 2.

OREGON BEATS WASHINGTON.
EUGENE, Ore., Feb. 3. — The University of Oregon defeated the University of Washington 10-0 in a basketball game at the University of Oregon gymnasium.

HOLLISTERBOOKS YANNIGANS.
HOLLISTER, Feb. 3. — The Chicago National league Yannigans will meet the All-Star Mission league team in this city on March 15 or 16. The local fans have already raised the guarantee required.

NEW YORK, Feb. 2. — Patsy Cline of this city defeated Stanley Youkum of Denver in a ten-round bout here last night, outpointing the westerner in every round, except the first, which was even. Cline weighed 138 pounds and Youkum 135.

Murphy has played ball on college teams the south and has also had experience in teaching college and prep players. He will take charge of the blue and white

Confessions

selected with three A1000.
Take no other. Buy of your
Druggist. **AMERICAN DIAMOND BRAND PILL**, for 35
years known as Best, Safest, Always Reliable
SOLD BY DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE

BEATS AGRICULTURALISTS.
BOULDER, Colo., Feb. 3. — The University of Colorado basketball team defeated the Colorado agricultural college here last night, 35 to 24, in a reference game.

the floor and finally to save the beaten man from being seriously injured Referee Annul Hoffman stopped the fight.

Andolph	157	137	179
Adoris	157	144	141
McDade	163	169	122
Leall	141	149	154
Leall	169	170	132
Totals	787	767	768
Team average			768

case—to keep the common herd out of the professional pasture—to perpetuate a system which will keep knowledge necessary to the well being of the human race, out of the hands of the few, and make the multitude believe that it can never aspire to any such heights.

Not such a far cry from the modern pharmacy or the solemnly diagnosing or the dentist, pretending that it is impossible to get down to earth in discussing people's teeth.

4 KILLED, 50 HURT IN R. R. WRECK

Broken Rail Causes a Smash on Burlington; Cars Roll Down 60-Foot Embankment; Victims Suffer From the Cold

Some Injured Badly Frozen Before Removal From Debris—Rescued Cluster About—Shivering in Ice and Snow

CROMWELL, Iowa, Feb. 3.—Four known dead and fifty injured, one probably fatally, is the toll of the wreck of train No. 12, Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, which ran into a broken rail 300 yards east of here last night. The wreck toppled down an eighty-foot embankment into a frozen slough. Scores of men and women clad only in night clothes were hurled through the winds and out and about. They clustered about in the ice and snow in temperatures below zero until a relief train with physicians arrived from Creston, one hour after the wreck.

Not until 12:30, nearly three hours after the wreck, were the last of the dead and injured, some of the latter badly frozen, removed from the wreckage.

The dead:

Mrs. John Sash, 60, Creston, Iowa.
P. L. Schroeder, 35, Omaha.
A. B. Davidson, 40.
Miss Mary Hawkins, 21, Eagle, Neb. Probably fatally injured.

Mrs. E. M. Hawkins, mother of Grace Hawkins, Eagle, Neb.

All of the dead and the more seriously injured were passengers in the wooden chair car, which was partly demolished. Occupants of three steel Pullman were cut and bruised, but none of them was fatally hurt. It is not known if there are any bodies in the wreckage, but search is being made.

The engine, the tender and a smoking car did not leave the track. The observation car was derailed, but was not derailed. All of the injured were treated at hospitals, hotels and private residences in Creston.

SUBMARINE IN LAKE! BUT ALAS, VISION WAS POOR

Then Officer Uropelled His Trusty Foot Outwardly

Up East Fourteenth street from the municipal boat house he sped. His hair was flying, he wore no hat, and his ears were laid back to give him speed. In his eyes there was a wild look, that with the rapid tap-tap of his feet on the pavement, gave him clearance against all other pedestrians on the division.

He was plainly bound for the center of town, and on some deadly errand. Automobiles became curious, turned about and followed. Boys on bicycles, parade, and a couple of unemployed dogs tagged on behind. It was quite a cavalcade that raced up in front of the Central Police Station, with the wild-eyed man in the lead, still going good.

"There's a submarine in Lake Merritt," he shouted, or at least that is what it sounded like to the sergeant on duty.

"Maybe he means the Russians have captured Temescal," suggested an inspector.

"Now," said the man, "I see it. It's in Lake Merritt right near the boat house—the periscope is sticking up out of the water."

There was a dead silence in the police station, for the man was in earnest. Finally the sergeant hitched up his belt.

"I regret I haven't somebody else's life to lose for my country," he said, and he climbed aboard a sea-going police jitney and started for the front with the wild-eyed man alongside.

Lake Merritt they disembarked. With the man in the lead, and visions of the city hall being shelled about their ears, the man, the inspector and the sergeant started for the bushes to the water's edge.

"Right over there," said the wild-eyed man pointing.

They looked.

The mast of somebody's yacht that had filled with water and sunk during the night, projected about six feet above the surface of the lake. To the excited citizen, with the news full of broken diplomatic relations, it had looked like a periscope.

"Say," said the sergeant, "are you near-sighted?"

"No," said the man. "That's why I couldn't make out the nationality of the flag. What is she—German?"

Slowly, and sadly, like one who has a duty to perform, the sergeant turned the man around and faced him toward the open spaces of Lake Merritt. Then, there came the sound of a foot in violent contact with the human flesh, outwardly propelled.

'FLOOD CONTROL,' EXPERT'S TOPIC

Transportation Club Hears of Work on Sacramento River and Valley.

Speaking before the Transportation club at its luncheon yesterday at the Hotel Oakland, Captain A. E. Anderson, president and manager of the California Transportation Club, called attention to the work done in protecting the reclaimed areas on the Sacramento river and spoke at length on work done to guard against floods which occurred in 1909, 1907 and 1909. Speaking of flood control, he said: "The entire central part of California is one great valley, 60 miles long and forty miles wide with a drainage area of approximately 60,000 square miles. There is no drainage line between the Sacramento and San Joaquin rivers, it is all one great river. The Sacramento river system is the greatest drainage area of any river of its length in the United States. The river proper has never carried over twenty per cent of the flood water the other eighty per cent having spread out over the low areas on each side of it. Flood conditions have been greatly aggravated by reason of the river being choked up with dredgings for nearly forty years during the time hydraulic mining was in vogue. It is estimated that there remains 300,000,000 yards of this debris in the American and Feather rivers."

Referring to the floods particularly, he said:

"Many disastrous floods have visited the valley, the greatest being that of 1861 and 1862, when many homes and thousands of acres were swept away. The last disastrous flood was the one which occurred in 1909, when it is estimated the loss property, levees, buildings and improvements was more than \$1,000,000, which loss fell directly on the land owner. No estimate was made of the loss sustained by the merchants or the transportation companies. The river rose to about four feet above the high level of the flood. When it was at its height, a levee broke, allowing the waters to rush over the low lands until it reached the San Joaquin, where it met the time was eight feet below the height of the Sacramento."

In 1909 after this flood several hundred land owners met in Rio Vista and formed an organization for the purpose of securing some aid in protecting them from a repetition and to co-operate with the governments by acquiring rights of way that might be needed in widening and straightening the river between Rio Vista and Suisun. Through the efforts of the association and aided by the State rights of way were secured between Rio Vista and Suisun, which also allowed the engineers on the California debris commission to finance their plans."

LUNATIC FIRES MILL.
ASTORIA, Ore., Feb. 3.—A fire started by Ray Sivich, an insane man, did \$250,000 damage last night to the Clatsop Mill Company's lumber plant.

ARMED GUARDS ARE PLACED ON U. S. BATTLESHIP

Louisiana, Undergoing Repairs at Navy Yard

NORFOLK, Va., Feb. 3.—Extra armed guards were placed around the battleship Louisiana and torpedo boat destroyer Benham at the navy yard last night.

The Louisiana was brilliantly illuminated, armed men walked her decks, and the dock where she is moored. There was similar activity on and about the Benham.

The Louisiana is undergoing extensive repairs and is expected to sail unless her services are urgently needed. She is having new guns installed.

Mother of Public Administrator Dies

Following an illness of long duration, Mrs. Catherine Mehrmann, mother of Dr. H. B. Mehrmann, public administrator, and a pioneer resident of Alameda county, died yesterday at the Mehrmann country home near Pleasanton. For forty-nine years Mrs. Mehrmann had lived in this vicinity, eleven years after her arrival in America from Germany. She was 82 years old. For ten years she had resided with her son at 3211 Grove street.

The funeral will be held Monday, with service and interment private. Mrs. Mehrmann is survived by another son, F. X. Mehrmann, formerly of this city, but lately of Pleasanton. She was a member of the German Ladies Relief Society and interested in other organizations of similar nature throughout the county.

Captain John Bowen Is Killed by Gas

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 3.—When the Pacific Steamship Company's freighter Homer sailed at 4 o'clock this afternoon for Santa Cruz, Santa Barbara and way ports her veteran commander, Captain John Bowen, one of the best-known master mariners on the Pacific coast, will not be on the bridge.

The victim of an unfortunate accident in his home, Captain Bowen died from gas asphyxiation this morning. He returned to his residence, 3573 Nineteenth street, and died, and is supposed to have fainted to completely turn off the gas. His son found him unconscious at daybreak and he died soon after at the Mission Emergency Hospital. He was 50 years old and was survived by a widow, a son and a daughter.

S. P. \$10,000,000 TERMINAL PLANNED

Railroad Seeks Property on Channel Street for Handling Freight.

"TRINITY BUREAU."
SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 3.—Construction of a \$10,000,000 terminal on Channel street for the handling of freight is proposed by the Southern Pacific Company, according to an announcement made to the Board of Supervisors by Mayor James Rolph at a special meeting last night.

Immediate and full co-operation was asked by the mayor in securing "one of the most important industrial and commercial projects that has ever come to San Francisco."

For the carrying out of the project the Southern Pacific Company wishes to acquire three blocks of city property on Channel street, valued approximately at \$800,000. This land the company proposes to buy at an appraised valuation, provided that the city in turn will buy from the company the land at the foot of Van Ness avenue. The company stands ready to proceed with the work immediately, said Mayor Rolph, if the city will make satisfactory terms.

The proposed terminal is projected on the lines of the famous Bush terminal. This would include the construction of an immense dove-tailed network of rail terminals and docks with acres of buildings, including transfer stations, warehouses and coal storage plants. The terminal goods may be received, assembled and even constructed in the shops, and reshipped by rail or water. The channel would be deepened and widened to 300 feet to accommodate the largest freighter.

Senator A. H. Breed Speaks to Factory Men

State Senator Arthur H. Breed spoke before the manufacturers' committee of the Oakland Chamber of Commerce at its regular meeting Thursday night, on work of the State Board of Control in regard to appropriation bills. He dealt with the proposed State appropriation for a State exhibit pavilion in Oakland, to form the nucleus for the great museum unit system, and said there was little likelihood that State recognition would be accorded the project this session.

"Various building projects and reclamation appropriations total more than \$2,000,000 already," he said.

Breed advised the committee to petition the legislature for an appropriation for the first unit of the outlined plan only. A special committee was immediately chosen to work out the suggestions.

LYLA ROGERS LEADING FOR QUEEN OF THE AD-MASQUE BY NARROW MARGIN OF 580 VOTES

Only One Week Left for Candidates to Secure Votes—From Present Indications Several Big Surprises Will Be Sprung During the Coming Week.

Standing of Candidates

Lyla Rogers	114,500
Mary Clifford	113,920
Alma Munz	79,940
Nellie Harding	59,180
Alice Reed	58,760
Tillie Milligan	40,890
Marie Loeb	37,265
Marjory Smith	32,260
Alice Tasney	30,795
Grace Henriksen	28,000
Mildred Savage	24,740
Hilda Jory	23,315
Hazel Olsen	21,345
Anita Hammer	13,050
Carrie Hamilton	3,070
Mary Murphy	1,705



The first week of the contest for Queen of the Ad-Masque Carnival is almost over.

There is just one more week left in the voting. The TRIBUNE will announce tomorrow morning the figures for the end of the first week's voting, and then there will be just seven more days left in which to capture the greatest prize of the year in the calendar of public events in Oakland—the social leadership of the Ad-Masque Carnival of 1917.

For the voting ends at 10 o'clock on the evening of Saturday, February 10th. Every vote must be in by that time in order to be counted.

This was a quiet Friday, with no great changes, but substantial gains in every case, leaving every candidate within the reach of the great prize.

Lyla Rogers maintained her lead of yesterday, but only by the narrow margin of 580 votes over Mary Clifford.

This is certainly some race.

A matter of one subscription for only a few months separates these two contestants.

Alma Munz maintains her hold on only 420 votes to spare.

Nellie Harding passed Alice Reed and stepped into fourth place with only 420 votes to spare.

Marie Loeb added nearly 10,000 votes to her total of yesterday, and passed Alice Tasney.

Marjory Smith gained two whole points by adding 7900 votes to her total, thus going from tenth to eighth position.

These represent the net changes of the day. But they do not represent the net changes in the interest in the race. It is very evident that every

supporter of every candidate believes that their particular candidate has a chance and that they are going to resort to every legitimate chance to make their candidate win.

VOTES FROM OUTSIDE

Votes are coming in from outside of Oakland for different candidates. Sometimes these votes come in the shape of a little package of coupons, neatly wrapped.

Sometimes they come in the shape of a substantial subscription, paid in advance and accompanied by the money.

There were letters today from many parts of the home field of the TRIBUNE carrying votes and asking for information. One letter was from Roseville above Sacramento. Another was from Antioch. Still another was from Livermore. A little package of votes came from Vacaville. All of these votes have been called for and the names to whom they were ordered credits.

It certainly looks as if people outside of Oakland were interested in who will be Queen of the Ad-Masque Carnival of 1917.

But after all, it will be the people of Oakland, Alameda and Berkeley who will name the Queen of the Ad-Masque Carnival of 1917.

A few of the readers of the TRIBUNE in this great city could name the Queen of 1917 if they would unite upon a candidate. Subscriptions count for votes, and the table below shows just what they count for.

The TRIBUNE wants to make it plain—

Every subscriber can have his vote counted for some one candidate in that list above. Not alone the vote in the printed columns of the paper, but the votes that result from a paid-in-advance subscription. It can be new or old, but the subscriber who is taking the TRIBUNE today and paying his monthly subscription, when the collector calls, must not think that he is barred from the game.

Credit your votes to someone after you have read your subscription. It costs you no more than if you wait for the collector to come around every month. And see what you get in addition to your subscription:

HELP SOME CANDIDATE.

This statement is made solely for the benefit of sixteen young ladies whose names are at the top of this article. The TRIBUNE will get the subscriptions just the same, but the TRIBUNE would like to have some one of those sixteen young ladies get the benefit of what votes can be had from that subscription.

One week has passed in this contest and the readers of the paper, the contestants and their friends have seen the fluctuations in the count. There is today no one candidate in that list that cannot win by concentrating efforts upon the last week of the race.

And there are stories around that some of these candidates are going to make showings during the last week that will break records.

The records are above. Any candidate can investigate the actual votes at the office of the TRIBUNE. If any candidate can better her position The TRIBUNE wants it done, for the TRIBUNE has undertaken to handle this contest because some test was necessary of popularity. The TRIBUNE is treating all candidates alike, and wants the most popular to succeed.

Sunday morning will be an interesting announcement for the candidates, for it will announce the end of the first week of a two-weeks' contest.

The Sunday morning figures will be listed at 3 o'clock Saturday afternoon.



GRACE HENRIKSON

Months	Price	New Subscribers	Old Subscribers
3	\$ 1.50	1,000	500
6	\$ 3.00	3,000	1,500
12	\$ 5.50	8,000	4,000
24	\$11.50	20,000	10,000
36	\$16.50	50,000	25,000
60	\$27.50	100,000	50,000

1917 AD-MASQUE QUEEN SELECTION VOTE COUPON

QUEEN SELECTION BUREAU, OAKLAND TRIBUNE

Oakland, Cal., 1917

Enclosed find \$..... for which please deliver The OAKLAND TRIBUNE for a period of..... months, and thereafter, until otherwise ordered by me.

Signed.....

Address.....

Phone.....

Credit Votes to.....

Subscriptions, in order to earn votes, must be paid in advance

Go to Church Sunday

METHODIST

First Methodist Episcopal Church

24TH ST. AND BROADWAY.
REV. JOHN STEPHENS, D.D., Pastor.
Topics for February 4, 1917.

11 A. M. Communion and reception sermon by the pastor on

"The Family of God"

Song service, followed by the pastor's sermon on

"The Ring and the Rag"

SHATTUCK AVE. CHURCH
63RD ST. AND SHATTUCK AVE.
E. J. HARRIS, Pastor.

11 A. M.—"ACQUAINTED WITH GOD."
8 P. M.—"AN ODD WEDDING GIFT."
DR. WOOD OF U. C. WILL ADDRESS
BAPTISTS AT 10 A. M. IN THE HALL.

EIGHTH AVE. CHURCH
8TH AVE. AND E. 17TH ST.
JAMES WHITTAKER, Pastor.

"How We May Know God Is Good"

"What Should Govern Our Treasures"

ST. STEPHEN'S, 4th ave.; T. A. Story, pastor. Sunday school, 9:45; worship, 11 A. M. and 7:45 P. M.

SCANDINAVIAN M. E.

SWEDISH Church, Market, at 13th.
Rev. J. H. Lovelady, pastor.
Bible school, 10:45; sermon, 7:45 P. M.
Young People's meeting before service.

NORWEGIAN-DANISH METHODIST CHURCH, 603 20th st.—Services in our own language every Sunday, 11 A. M., 3 P. M.; Young People's meeting 7 P. M.

ASSOCIATED BIBLE STUDENTS

Associated Bible Students

I. O. O. F. HALL,
11th and Franklin sts.
Bible classes 2 and 4:45 P. M.
PUBLIC LECTURE 7:45 P. M. Topic:

"Where Are the Dead?"

Or, Man's Body, Spirit, Soul, Ghost!

THE PROPER ANSWER to this question stands related to our own destiny, colors and influences our theology and the entire trend of our lives.

THE CORRECT ANSWER gives strength, confidence, and assists towards the spirit of a sound mind.

C. V. GERDES of San Francisco will speak.

You are cordially invited to this public lecture.

SEATS FREE. NO COLLECTION.

PSYCHO SCIENCE

FIRST CHURCH OF PSYCHO SCIENCE

Corinthian Hall, Pacific Bldg., 16th and Jefferson—Sunday, Feb. 4, 10:30 A. M. Robert Sinclair, speaker. "Psycho Science From a Biblical Standpoint." Special musical program, Prof. J. V. Enquist, director. Free exchange of thought with messages, Wed. 2:30 P. M. Come and help us to help humanity.

TRIBUNE Branch Office now located at 1422 San Pablo Ave., opposite the City Hall plaza.

Job Printing at The TRIBUNE Office.

PRESBYTERIAN

First Presbyterian Church

BROADWAY AND 25TH ST.
SUNDAY, Feb. 4, 1917.
Rev. W. H. D.D., Pastor.

will preach morning and evening.
11 A. M.

"Christ's Most Intimate Friends"

"Youth and Old Age"

Miss Claire McClure at the organ.

Brooklyn Church

(PRESBYTERIAN)
12th and E. 18th st.
HOWARD I. KERR, Minister.

11 A. M.

"Are You a Loyalist?"

7:30 P. M.

"A New Emphasis on Some Old Fashioned Virtues—Courtesy"

Kindergarten and nursery for children during morning services.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN

FIRST UNITED PRESBYTERIAN, 10th and Castro sts.; Jas. F. Ross, D. D., pastor.—The pastor will preach at 11 A. M. on the shadow of death into the sunlight of assurance, and at 7:30 P. M. on the first of a series upon "The Blessed Sorrow."

CONGREGATIONAL

The Down Town Church

FIRST CONGREGATIONAL,
Rev. F. J. Van Horn, D.D., Pastor.
Rev. A. S. Donat, Director of Activities.

11 A. M.

"Hidden Years"

7:30 P. M.

"The Young Man and the Other Fellows"

S. S. at 9:45; C. C. at 6:30; Kindergarten during morning service. Easy walking distance of all hotels. Free sitting room for the guests.

"THE STRANGERS' SABBATH HOME"

Twelfth, Thirteenth and Clay streets.
One block from City Hall.

Plymouth Church

(Congregational)
Albert W. Palmer, Minister.
Take Piedmont ve. car to the door, or College ave. car to 10th ave., and walk one block east and north.

11 A. M.

"The Deepening Acquaintance—ship With Christ"

7:45 P. M.

"Christian Science and Scientific Medicine—Could They Learn Anything From One Another?"

Calvary Church

38TH AND GROVE.
S. J. Campbell, Pastor.
The morning and evening services will be on:

"My Creed"

THEOSOPHICAL

THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Maple Hall, Sunday, Feb. 4, 1917. Lecture by Mrs. Clara B. Walters of S. P. subject: "How To Get Rich," all welcome.

LATTER DAY SAINTS

CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST, LATTER DAY SAINTS, meets at Fort Hall, 1018 Grove st.—Sunday-school, 10 A. M.; morning service, 11:30; evening service, 7:45 P. M.; everybody welcome; no collection.

UNIVERSALIST

THE CHURCH OF A USABLE GOSPEL

THE CHURCH OF THE UNIVERSAL CHRIST
THE TRUE THOUGHT CENTER.
HOTEL OAKLAND, ROSE ROOM
ALICE ST. ENTRANCE.
BERNARD J. GIGGLES, MINISTER.

SUNDAY, Feb. 4, 1917.

"THE PATH OF NEW LIFE"

FIRST OF NEW LIFE SERIES OF VITAL MESSAGES.

BETHANY HALL

BETHANY HALL

Bethany Hall

23d Avenue

Christians gathered under the name of the Lord Jesus Christ, in the above-named hall, Lord's day breaking of bread 10:45 A. M. Sunday-school, 9 P. M. Preaching of the gospel at 7:45 P. M. All are cordially invited.

Oakland Tribune

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Charter Member, Audit Bureau of Circulation.
Exclusive Complete Associated Press Service for Greater Oakland.
Full United Press Service.
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SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1917.

UNDIVIDED LOYALTY.

The situation which is presented today is very serious.

Diplomatic relations with the Government of Germany have been terminated.

While the train of events in the relations between the United States and Germany has been long, the immediate cause of the present crisis is Germany's repudiation of her former acceptance of demands that the legal rights of American citizens be observed.

Cessation of diplomatic intercourse does not mean war, but it means the closest possible proximity to war without actual hostilities.

As THE TRIBUNE stated yesterday, there is but one proper course for American citizens. They must stand by the President and contribute the full measure of loyalty and patriotism in upholding the Chief Executive.

Under the circumstances there was only one course for him to follow, and he has adopted it. Every citizen, regardless of what his past sympathies have been, must now be for America.

PROGRESS NOTWITHSTANDING.

The most consistent newspaper on the block of Tenth street between Broadway and Franklin says that as a result of the city's expenditure on the western waterfront there are many acres filled and ready for the use of industrial concerns.

This land is not ready. Some of it might be prepared for industrial establishments by the expenditure of several millions of dollars. But to help make it ready for industries is cheerfully admitted to have been the wish and the purpose of the people of Oakland when they voted for the 1909 bond issue.

The most consistent newspaper on Tenth street, between Broadway and Franklin, however, does not want development by private capital, does not voice a welcome to private industry on the western waterfront. It is urging a policy of arbitrary prohibition of private capital, and has participated in the work of driving private capital away from the western waterfront, where it sought to establish private industry on the city's undeveloped and still unmade acres.

Probably all this controversy has been a waste of time, however, since the conference committee, according to the statement of its chairman, Mr. Harrison Robinson, is making rapid progress in drafting a tentative lease designed to meet the expressed wishes of the people that private investment be permitted, notwithstanding the opposition of our consistent Tenth street contemporary.

This program of the conference committee is all that THE TRIBUNE has contended for. No small voice of antagonism should be permitted to interfere with its speedy accomplishment.

TOO GREAT AN HONOR.

After more than a year's delay, Mr. Henry P. Fletcher, American ambassador to Mexico, has been ordered to proceed to his post. This may be in Mexico City, in Queretaro, or wherever First Chief Carranza is permitted by his enemies to pitch his tent. The coincidental withdrawal of General Pershing's army of invasion will render Carranza's position more difficult than it has been heretofore.

President Wilson has been severely criticised by some of those who disapprove his conduct of Mexican affairs for failure to send Mr. Fletcher to Mexico sooner. THE TRIBUNE does not agree with them. It has regarded the withholding of an ambassador to the de facto government as one of the few praiseworthy acts of the administration in connection with Mexico.

It does not believe that the time has yet come for paying the de facto chief the tribute of a diplomatic representative of the highest rank. The present is less propitious for conferring this dignity than was the occasion of the formal recognition of the government of Carranza.

Mexico under the present reign of anarchy is not entitled to first rank among the family of nations. It is no longer "great," nor has it been since the retirement of Porfirio Diaz. It has for four years failed to discharge every international obligation imposed upon it by practice and treaty stipulation. Carranza does not now give any promise of ability

or intention to discharge for Mexico its duties to other nations. Mr. Fletcher is one of the most distinguished members of the American diplomatic corps. He was recalled from Chile, where he served both as minister and ambassador, for the Mexican post immediately after the President repudiated Villa and espoused the cause of Carranza. But the first chief changed his address so often that the government decided to wait until conditions became more settled before sending Mr. Fletcher to his new duties. The waiting has been in vain. Conditions have gone from bad to worse and the ambassador is now sent to perform a task which Secretary Lane and his colleagues on the joint commission failed to accomplish.

According Carranza's chieftainship the recognition of a first-class world power is an honor not due him, and one which is withheld by all other governments. He probably will treat it with as frank contempt as he has all other considerations shown him.

ADVICE TO YOUNG MEN.

Mr. Charles M. Schwab, head of the Bethlehem Steel Company, has just written a book on the subject of "Succeeding With What You Have," (the Century Company). It is a message from one who has risen from the ranks of the common laborer to the control of one of the largest industrial organizations in the world. In one department alone, that of making munitions, Bethlehem Steel is larger than the famous Krupp works of Germany.

The life of Mr. Schwab is one of the romances of individual opportunity for young men in the United States. Therefore, what he has to say to the young man of the present is worth while. He says that he is not against a college education and has never been. "Whatever may have been true in the past, there is no doubt that today industrial conditions favor the college man." But Mr. Schwab writes this warning:

"The college man who thinks that his greater learning gives him the privilege of working less hard than the man without such an education is going to wake up in disaster. I regret that some college men enter industry with an inflated notion of their own value. They want to capitalize at once their education and the time they spent getting it. They feel it is unfair to begin at the bottom on the same basis with a boy of 17 or 18 who has never been to college. The college man entering industry is worth no more to his employer than a common school or high school boy, unless he happens to take up some position in which higher education is directly applied. Even then he has to adjust himself. Neither knowledge of the classics nor mathematical proficiency can be converted overnight into a marketable commodity."

This captain of industry says in effect that the college graduate must bring to industry the virtues of a college education and leave behind, absolutely divorced, all the frailties of college training. He wants him to realize that the value to be derived from a college course must be enjoyed later in an industrial career when the head of the concern wishes to avail himself of the capacity for broad, deep, straight thinking. In other words, it is the intellectual and moral training a young man is supposed to gain in a college, and not the superficial mementos of a college environment, that makes the young man useful in industry.

NO PROTECTION.

By a partisan vote the House yesterday adopted the plan of the ways and means committee, of which Representative Kitchin is the chairman, for a revenue system for 1917-18. Here is the manner in which the expenses of government will be met:

Eight per cent tax on the profits of a corporation in excess of a net income of eight per cent on the capital stock and \$5000 in addition (the excess profits tax).....	\$200,000,000
Fifty per cent increase in the taxation of inheritances.....	22,000,000
Authorized sale of old Panama canal bonds.....	231,000,000
Authorized issue and sale of new long-term bonds.....	100,000,000
Authorized issue of short-term certificates of indebtedness.....	300,000,000
Total.....	\$853,000,000

These amounts are, of course, in addition to the receipts from the income tax, import duties and internal revenue.

The revenue bill makes no provision for increasing the tariff on imports and thereby insuring necessary protection to American industry. California, than which no other State needs protection against foreign competition more, furnished two votes for the non-protective revenue bill—Representative Kent and Representative Randall.

In the present grave national crisis, when the whole country is deeply interested in every detail of the conduct of government, THE TRIBUNE is pleased over its timely adoption of a policy to give its readers all the news available concerning activities both at home and abroad. Having at its disposal the facilities of four great news services—the Associated Press, the United Press, the International News Service and the Pacific News Service—THE TRIBUNE is constantly in touch by telegraph and cable with every capital and every center of news in the world. No other newspaper on the Pacific Coast is so equipped to serve its readers with information. No other coast paper has availed itself of all news services. Not the least of the rewards enjoyed by THE TRIBUNE on account of its foresight is the knowledge that its readers are thus given all the news—everything to be found in all other coast papers combined.

NOTES and COMMENT

Considerable has been printed and said about fixing a limit to taxation. It is the psychological time for such phenomena. An election impends.

The big dahlia, Luther Burbank's late wonderful creation, is to be named "The Oakland." This will add to Oakland's fame—and also to the dahlia's.

There is considerable discussion and some writing to editors about the painting of Mayor Rolph's automobile at the city's expense, which is rather petty. Maybe it needed painting.

John Hammersley, Oregon hunter, whose bones and empty rifle were reported to have been found Sunday, turned up Tuesday and expressed doubts as to the exactness of the report.

How the Richmond News keeps tabs: "District Attorney Tom Johnston stayed down all day yesterday and played slough with the wicked Elks; then took a drink of People's water and went home."

The report that Hunter's Point had been recommended as the site for a naval base may not have been devised to prop the boom in real estate out there, but it is expected to do that very thing.

Some Berkeley scientists claim to have discovered how to make artificial spiders. No need to exercise undue care in breaking the news to George Shinn. Probably he will go right on planting that 800 acres just the same.

Conundrum propounded by the Marysville Appeal: "Why is it that when a man comes from some place where the weather is 12 degrees below zero, he always says it is 'a dry cold, and I didn't feel it any more than I feel California weather.'"

"He kept us out of war" was a slogan that proved to be effective last November. Up to that time nobody could have got us into war, but it begins to look as though there is shortly to be a real chance at such momentous side-stepping.

The House has passed something over the head of the president. It is the immigration law, which contained the literacy test. There might have been a more characteristic point of divergence, but perhaps Congress concluded this would do for a starter.

The San Francisco woman who applied for a divorce on the count that her husband was addicted to the nefarious habit of being late to dinner ought to understand the tight place she put the judge in. If that should become a legal cause for divorce any one can figure how it would disrupt society.

Santa Ana Blade: "The Oakland TRIBUNE points to the most daring illustration of uplift in American history—the elevation of a golf player to be a rear-admiral in the navy. If Dr. Grayson is in the house we should be pleased to have a few remarks from him on the subject, 'Pitiless Publicity.'"

The Anaheim Herald explains how it was: "Editor R. J. H. Johnston of the Herald was called to Santa Ana to testify in the Kern-Kellenberger trial during the noon hour, and as a consequence our story of the Board of Trade lunch is limited, as it was handled by those who were not present."

A garbage evangelist from out of the East is delivering addresses in San Francisco showing that garbage incinerators can be induced not only to incinerate, but to supply power for light and heat, but they should have mural drawings for interior decorations. Considering the experience that San Francisco has had, these expert disclosures ought to be interesting.

Disquisition from the Stockton Mail on the feminine pocket: "Yes, pockets for women have come back, but they are just such pockets as one might expect women to have—mostly patched on the outside for show. One set of pockets looked like the gutter on the edge of the roof and stood out of the wearer's hips as if they were intended to catch the rain. But, then, we have been without pockets so long, no wonder we plaster them on as part of the trimmings of our costume."

SPIRIT OF THE STATE PRESS

Since Governor Johnson has gone into a new political field they are coming out from hiding with a lot more courage. The latest venturesome citizen is said to be Congressman Church of the Fresno district, who is being put forward for the governorship. And he is a Democrat, which makes the appearance all the more significant.—Stockton Independent.

At the Sherry flour mills at South Vallejo great activity prevails. An order of 8000 50-pound boxes of flour will be shipped to Manila on February 5, while 4500 50-pound sacks are to be shipped to South America on a tramp steamer. On Friday the But they would howl a lusty howl if you must kick in with round trip in ball games every day!

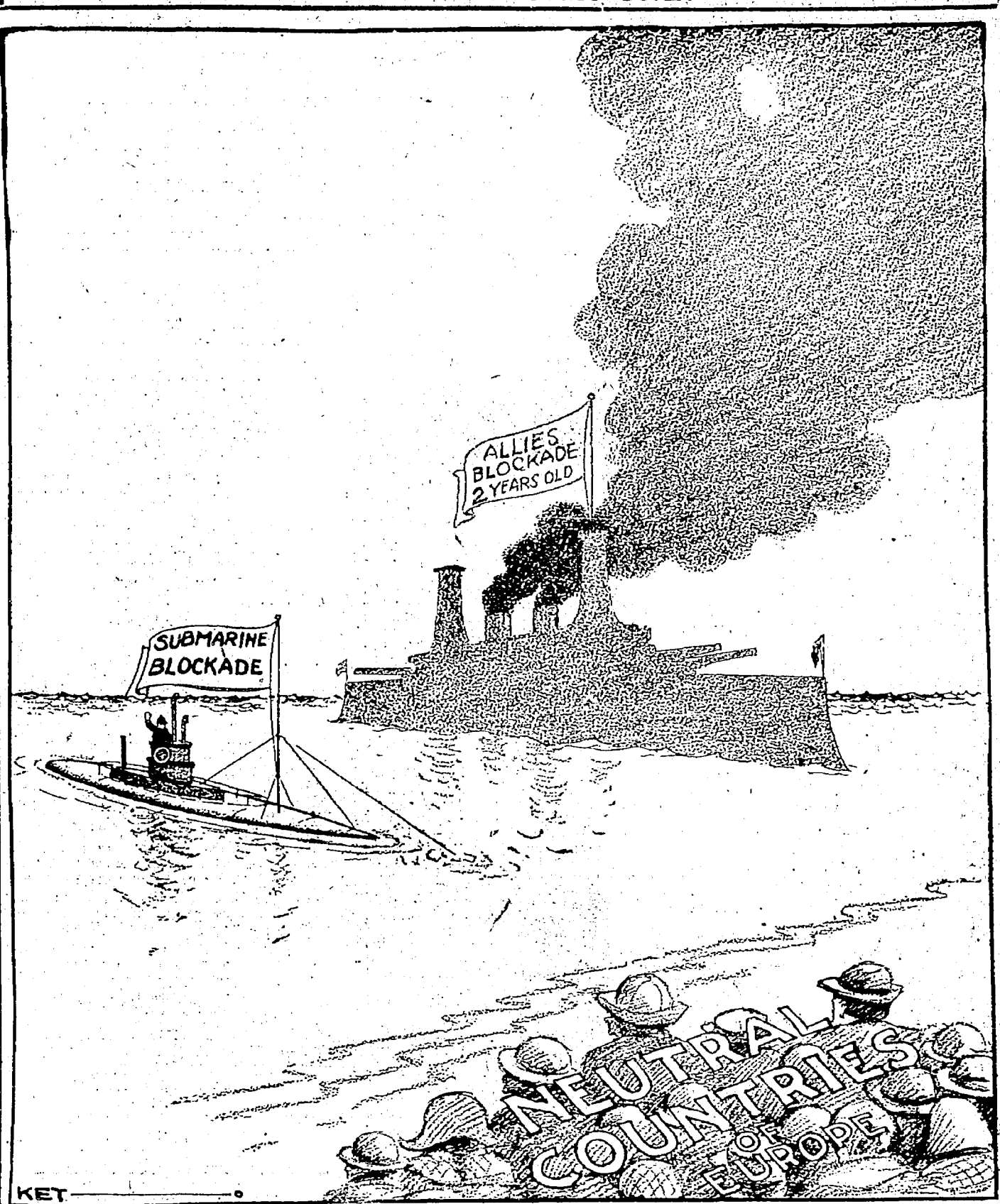
Patsy Cline Winner of 10-Round Contes

NEW YORK, Feb. 2.—Patsy Cline, 24, defeated Stanley Yankum, 10 rounds, in each of the 10 rounds of these men have never seen Placer county and a tour will be mapped out, bringing them in by one route and going out by another.—Auburn Republican.

Word comes from Mexico by letter that Frank B. Turpin of Mill Valley and Bush Finnel, well known in Marin county, who went to Mexico several weeks ago to look after certain mineral claims and property interests, are said to be in danger of being killed on account of an uprising on the island on which they are located. They were cautioned to remain at Mazatlan.—San Rafael Independent.

Pierre S. Du Pont, owner of the Hercules plant at Pinole and president of the Du Pont Powder Company of Delaware, said to have delivered \$32,000,000 worth of munitions for the allies, arrived in San Francisco in his private car Wednesday evening. He will probably pay a brief visit to the city, one of the largest concerns of the company west of the Mississippi.—Martinez Gazette.

WHAT!—ANOTHER ONE!



TODAY 20 YEARS AGO

Annexation to Oakland of the following districts will be discussed at a joint meeting of their residents tonight: Temescal, Piedmont, Golden Gate, Peralta, Linda Vista and Claremont. Only the question of the boundary line now remains to be settled. The City Treasurer Gilpin today issued his report for January, which shows \$16,651.75 in the general fund.

A committee appointed by the West Oakland Improvement Club to take up the matter of a park site has reported that there seems to be unnecessary delay on the part of City Attorney Peirson in passing on the titles to the marsh land.

AMERICAN NAVAL BASES.

The collier Hector, a large and costly vessel of the finest type in her class, broke in two on a shoal off the South Carolina coast last July. Some weeks ago the armored cruiser Memphis, a fine and expensive vessel, though of a class which is no longer being built, was wrecked in the West Indies. A month ago the submarine H-2 went ashore on a reef off Humberly bay on the California coast. Now the cruiser Milwaukee, a \$4,000,000 ship, is wrecked on the same shoal and will probably be a total loss.

It is an extraordinary record of costly naval mishaps. Adding to the list the transport Sumner, which went ashore off the North Atlantic coast a few weeks back, one perceives that the government of the United States has been suffering some pretty expensive losses in the way of shipping in the past few months. What is the explanation? Is it just a "run of bad luck" of a sort which the highest efficiency and the finest seamanship are powerless to avert?—Charleston News and Courier.

TRAINING THE YOUNG.

The world with zeal amazing
Imparts what it has seen,
And sets itself to raising
Young 1917.

It diligently teaches
What is or is not so;
Exhibits, implores and preaches
The proper way to go.

And then we find, surprising,
With all our care and fuss,
The youngster patronizing
Instead instructing us.
—McLendburgh Wilson, in New York Sun.

THE JESTER.

Laid Eggs 17 Years.
Henry Ulman has not the goose that laid the golden egg, but says he has the grandmother of the goose family in Spencer county, now 21 years old.

The goose has a record of having produced eggs for its owner for seventeen years, retiring from active duty two years ago.—Indianapolis News.

Wife's Hypocrisy.
"I am just rinsing out a few things that I was afraid for the girl to do," says the wife, when a neighbor catches her doing the week's washing in the bathtub.—Fort Worth Star-Telegram.

An Explanation.
A woman gets off a street car backward because she can't hold on to the circumambient atmosphere in front of the car.—Memphis Commercial.

Always on the Job.
"Did you ever hear of a cook staying with the same family as long as twenty years?"
"Oh, yes."
"I presume she was called a Jewell."
"She doubtless was considered one, but the family called her 'mother.'"
—Birmingham Age-Herald.

What Keeps Boys at Home.
More boys would run away from home to escape the tyranny if they had free board, rooms and clothes to run to.—Fort Worth Star-Telegram.

WASHINGTON'S ADVICE.

To the Editor of The Tribune:

One hundred and twenty years ago Washington, in his farewell message, left us the following directions for our security, which every American should read anew in view of the President's suggestion that we abandon our historic policy of independence.

"The great rule of conduct for us, in regard to foreign nations, is, in extending our commercial relations, to have with them as little political connexion as possible. So far as we have already formed engagements, let them be fulfilled with perfect good faith. Here let us stop.

"Europe has a set of primary-interests, which to us have none, or a very remote relation. Hence she must be engaged in frequent controversies, the causes of which are essentially foreign to our concerns. Hence, therefore, it must be unwise in us to implicate ourselves by artificial ties, in the ordinary vicissitudes of her politics, or the ordinary combinations and collisions of her friendships or enmities.

"Our detached and distant situation invites and enables us to pursue a different course. If we remain one people, under an efficient government, the period is not far off when we may defy material injury from external annoyance; when we may take such an attitude as will cause the neutrality we may at any time resolve upon to be scrupulously respected; when belligerent nations, under the impossibility of making acquisitions upon us, will not lightly hazard the giving us provocation; when we may choose peace or war, as our interest, guided by justice, shall counsel.

"Why forego the advantages of so peculiar a situation? Why quit our own to stand upon foreign ground? Why, by interweaving our destiny with that of any part of Europe, entangle our peace and prosperity in the toils of European ambition, rivalry, interest, humor, or caprice?"

"It is our duty to steer clear of permanent alliances with any portion of the foreign world; so far, I mean, as we are now at liberty to do it; for let me not be understood as capable of patronizing infidelity to existing engagements. I hold the maxim no less applicable to public than to private affairs, that honesty is always the best policy.

"Taking care always to keep ourselves, by suitable establishments, on a respectable defensive posture, we may safely trust to temporary alliances for extraordinary emergencies."

Had we, "under an efficient government," taken "care always to keep ourselves, by suitable establishments, on a respectable defensive posture," we could now "defy material injury from external annoyance," and hold such an attitude as would cause our neutrality in the present circumstances "to be scrupulously respected."

Had these injunctions of Washington been scrupulously observed it would not now be thought necessary by the President to force upon Europe an any-price peace in order to save his face; nor to rush his country into the protecting arms of a blind pool of war-taught European nations in the hope that it may be spared thereby the legitimate consequences of its own naval and military disintegration.

HENRY A WISE WOOD.
New York, January 26, 1917.

MORE OUTLANDISH MUSIC?
In annexing the Danish West Indies will we have to annex also their music and musical instruments? There are precedents.—Brooklyn Eagle.

INSIDE FACTS

What Really Happened at Meeting of the Republican Committee.

A correspondent of the New York Times gives the following inside facts about the clash occurring at the recent meeting of the Republican national executive committee when John T. Adams was named as vice-chairman:

"The dear public is being elaborately fooled again by George W. Perkins, who is a veritable artist in publicity. He has succeeded in giving the impression that somehow or other a great wrong has been done against the progressively minded Republican voters of the country by the recent action of the executive committee, in electing Mr. Adams of Iowa to the vacant post of vice-chairman. All that really happened was that Mr. Perkins and his ally, Frank H. Hitchcock, united in a well-laid plan to get control of the organization of the Republican party and were frustrated in it by an overwhelming majority of the executive committee. Hence their cries of pain."

"The meeting of Monday last was called by Mr. Wilcox at the instance of Mr. Perkins and Mr. Hitchcock for the purpose of electing Mr. Hert of Kentucky to be vice-chairman of the committee. Members of the executive committee residing in distant States were telegraphed to send on their proxies to friends of Messrs. Perkins and Hitchcock, but, unfortunately for those gentlemen, a number sent their proxies to men who were Republicans first and friends of Messrs. Perkins and Hitchcock afterward. The executive committee was practically unanimous in the election of Mr. Adams to the vice-chairmanship, after having divided with a minority or four on the question as to whether there should be any election at all."

"Mr. Adams is one of the best known and best trusted Republican leaders in the Middle West. He is a close friend of Senators Cummins and Kenyon, and has always been identified with the progressive element of the country, and who knows thoroughly well the Western political attitude and point of view. It is little short of outrageous to telegraph all over the country denunciations of Mr. Adams as a reactionary and of the action of the executive committee in choosing him to be vice-chairman."

"The attitude of Mr. Perkins appears to be one of rule or ruin. He first ruled and then ruined the late Progressive party, and since June last he has been endeavoring first to rule and then to ruin the Republican party. In Chicago he labored until the very last minute, with the assistance of a private telephone wire to Oyster Bay, to prevent the nomination of Mr. Hughes. Throughout the campaign his efforts as a member of the Republican national campaign committee were directed quite as much toward strengthening himself and Mr. Hitchcock with the various local Republican organizations, with a view to the future, as to getting votes for Mr. Hughes."

"The Republican party can only be strengthened and built up on the basis of Republican principles and by Republicans. Mr. Perkins is still a registered Progressive, and it is hard to see why he should concern himself so passionately with the organization and welfare of the Republican party."

APPRECIATION.

Rab Tigore's unfavorable impression of American women must have been based on the kind that crowded to see him.—Washington Post.

"FRAME-UP" CHARGED IN MOONEY CASE

TRIBUNE BUREAU

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 3.—Allegations that the arrest of Thomas J. Mooney and Israel Weinberg in connection with the preparedness day bombing outrage was the result of a frame-up by Martin Swanson, former investigator for the Pacific Gas and Electric Company and employed by District Attorney C. M. Fickert since the bomb explosion, has proved to be the sensation of the Mooney trial. These allegations have been made by the defense openly on the outside, but this is the first time that they have become a part of the court records.

The springing of the frame-up charge came as the climax to the testimony of Israel Weinberg, who had related his movements on the day of the preparedness parade to establish an alibi. Weinberg declared in the course of his testimony that Swanson, when he came to search Weinberg's home at 1479 Dolores street, said to him with a leer: "Didn't I tell you I would get you, didn't I? I'm tired of talking to this man—I've talked with him before."

"When did he talk to you before?" asked Defense Attorney McNutt.

Her Assistant District Attorney Cynthia objected, and McNutt made his statement to the court. "We propose to show," he said, "that Martin Swanson jumped into Weinberg's life on July 17; that he told Weinberg that he had driven Mooney to the Seven-Mile House and offered him \$5000 to frame-up on Tom Mooney; that he told Weinberg that he (Weinberg) had some stuff on Mooney; that he had driven Mooney on his way to dynamite the electric towers at San Bruno. We contend that the prosecution of these defendants is the result of a conspiracy engineered by Martin Swanson."

CUNHA OBJECTS.

Cunha replied to this: "Your contention that the case was framed-up before the commission of the crime is a nice contention to make in a court of justice."

"Framed-up for another offense," said W. Bourne Cockran, chief counsel for the defense. "It is a contention I am making before a judge who has shown his uprightness, sorry, I am to make it in the court of justice."

Superior Judge Franklin Griffin allowed the witness to proceed with his story of the interview with Swanson on July 17, which was virtually as outlined by McNutt.

DESCRIBES MEETING.

Weinberg testified that he never saw Edward Nolan or Warren K. Billings until he met them after his arrest in the Hall of Justice. He said that he had been arrested without a warrant, and he had the right to see a friend or an attorney for several days and handcuffed so tightly that his wrists hurt. He testified that he was awakened out of a sound sleep one night in the jail, taken into a dark room and suddenly blinded by the rays of a brilliant searchlight turned full on his face, while Captain Duncan Matheson and others questioned him.

POLICE CAN REPAIR THEIR OWN AUTOS

Behind the request of Commissioner Jackson of the public health and safety department for an order of the council permitting the automobiles of the fire department to be repaired in the municipal garage rather than by certain members of the department, is said to be an insistent demand on the part of labor organizations that the police autos be included in the change. Commissioner Jackson has asked that the fire department municipal garage take charge of all of the auto fire equipment and that if necessary extra mechanics be employed to handle the work.

Chief of Police Petersen has announced himself as opposed to the plan, and says that he will combat any efforts to have the several police cars operating out of the city hall station and the outside stations placed under the jurisdiction of another department.

At present members of the police department assigned to the patrol auto spend their extra time looking after the repairs to the cars under the direction of Officer Jack Sherry, mechanic of the department. Under this arrangement Chief Petersen contends that much time is saved while the patrol auto and the other cars may remain in service during the time that would be under adjustment in the municipal garage.

Ad-Masque Just 11 Days Off; San Franciscans to Join Frolic



MISS BONNIE RAWLINGS, calling attention to the striking features of the prize-winning Ad-Masque poster, drawn by Emile F. Hastings of the San Francisco Institute of Art.

Gorgeous Spectacles to Set Forth Advertising Ideas at Mammoth Celebration

The Ad-Masque is eleven days away! Preparations for the second annual advertising spectacle and people's ball in the municipal auditorium St. Valentine's evening, February 11, are rapidly nearing completion.

So great has been the interest in the Ad-Masque poster exhibit arranged in the clubrooms of the Chamber of Commerce, seventh floor, Hotel Oakland, that the exhibit will continue until next Wednesday and possibly longer.

The prize winning poster, drawn by Emile F. Hastings, and presented today with Miss Bonnie Rawlings, charming devotee of the poster art and one of the young women who will enter the advertising pageant on the night of the Ad-Masque, the details of the evening, the illuminating and decoration effects, and all information relating to this gigantic festival.

The patronesses are: Mrs. Wickham Havens, Mrs. Frank Proctor, Mrs. William Cavaller, Mrs. Joseph P. Carlston, Mrs. William Ede, Mrs. Stuart Hawley, Mrs. Irving Lundborg, Mrs. William Thornton White, Mrs. Fred R. Sherman, Mrs. Harry Mosher, Mrs. Charles T. Hutchinson, Mrs. Joseph Rosborough, Mrs. Leslie Greene and Mrs. Charles D. Bates.

Interesting and encouraging reports were made by the various committee chairmen at the meeting of the advertising bureau of the Chamber of Commerce last night—the bureau having the most success in the Ad-Masque in charge.

MANY ADVERTISERS. "One hundred and twenty-five national advertisers will be represented in the pageant, triple the number entered last year," was the terse report of George A. Hughes of the national advertisers' cooperative committee.

Incidentally Hughes said that those who were anxious to participate in the Ad-Masque representing some national advertiser character in competition for the many prizes offered could get suggestions for costumes and ideas for make-up by telephoning to the Ad-Masque bureau, Chamber of Commerce.

"We've lined up fifty local firms who will take part in the advertising pageant and we expect to get nearly as many more by the middle of next week," said S. E. Sherman.

"The illumination both interior and exterior, will be superior to that of last year and there will be many novel lighting effects," was the gist of Romaine Myers' report. Myers is chairman of the illumination committee.

"We'll have the greatest array of advertising stunts ever staged in the West," declared George Sheldon, chairman of the

stunts committee, successor to Kent Castle, who has been called out of the city on business.

And similar enthusiastic reports were made by George Cummings, chairman of the masque committee; P. E. Crabtree, having charge of the admissions; R. C. Bitterman of the concessions committee; C. W. Snook of the schools, colleges, lodges and societies committee, and Max Horwinski of the printing committee.

Floors on wheels will be allowed if they meet the requirements of George Sheldon, chairman of the stunts committee, and S. E. Sherman of the merchants' co-operative committee.

The San Francisco Ad Club will have an advertising stunt with twenty-five people and has already reserved two boxes for the occasion. This was the message brought to the advertising bureau of Oakland last night by C. H. Tallant.

Incidentally Tallant invited the Oakland admen to the San Francisco Ad Club luncheon next Wednesday.

"We're going to help you put over the Ad-Masque," said Tallant.

Under the direction of Joseph Chrysostom Jr. of the Pacific Gas and Electric Company the manufacturers of Oakland will have representation in the Ad-Masque pageant, according to the report of Herbert Jackson.

And so the success of the big event is assured.

Starts Suit to Gain Custody of Children

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 3.—Charging trick and device and the perpetration of a gross fraud upon the court by her husband, Frank B. Morehouse, and his attorney, Harry L. Stanford, Mrs. Marion M. Morehouse of 1110 Central avenue, Alameda, today began a fight for the possession of her two children.

Morehouse claims that last August a petition for guardianship over the children, Frank and Marion, was filed by her husband and granted on that same day by Judge Cabaniss without any notice to her on the claim that she had voluntarily abandoned them. She charges that she had to leave home because of her husband's cruel treatment and that she is entitled to her children.

In another complaint Mrs. Morehouse is suing for divorce.

Man Called to Door, Shot by Stranger

DES MOINES, Jan. 3.—John Marks, 38 years old, was called to the door of his home on the edge of town shortly before midnight by an unknown caller, who killed him instantly with a shotgun. The shot was fired less than two feet from his face.

Marks was aroused from his bed by the visitor, who called to him by his first name. The police have made no arrests.

MAN JUMPS IN BAY AFTER HOT FIGHT

TRIBUNE BUREAU

683 MARKET ST.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 3.—While 200 commuters looked on from the upper deck of the steamer Fernwood this morning, a man giving the name of M. Thompson fought a battle on the stern with the watchman, J. Jackson, of 741 Fifty-ninth street, Oakland, and finally succeeded in throwing himself into the bay.

The Fernwood on her 9:30 trip from San Francisco was opposite Goat Island at the time Jackson had been watching Thompson's peculiar actions and as the man walked to the edge of the lower deck and prepared to throw himself into the foaming water at the stern, he seized him. The two men were immediately locked together in a struggle, and a wrestling match lasting a few seconds followed.

Before Jackson, however, could restrain Thompson and before other deckhands reached his side, Thompson had thrown him back and dived overboard. Captain Nels Jacobson stopped the vessel, a boat was lowered and Thompson was rescued.

Later he was taken to the Harbor Emergency Hospital in San Francisco. He was in a weakened condition from submersion and seemed unable to give his address. He said he was despondent, had taken some liquor, was "nervous" and had bought a ferry ticket with the avowed intention of killing himself.

What is doing TONIGHT

Basketball game, Harmon Gymnasium, U. C. 8.

Phi Kappa Fraternity dance, Pacific building.

Edwin H. Lemare organ recital, First Presbyterian Church, 8:15.

"The Puppet Princess," Hotel Claremont.

Benefit Yama Yama dance for Letter Carriers' Home Association, Lorn Hall, Berkeley.

Fest of St. Blase celebrated, St. Mary's Church.

California Ice Cream Manufacturers' Association meets, Hotel Oakland.

Orpheum—Phyllis Nelson-Terry and vaudeville.

Macdonough—"Hit-the-Trail Holiday."

Pantages—Herbert Brooks and vaudeville.

Fashion—"He Comes Up Smiling."

Columbia—Will King.

T. & D.—Irene Fenwick in "A Girl Like That."

Kinema—Nashmova in "War Brides."

Franklin-Bessie Love in "Nina, the Flower Girl."

What is doing TOMORROW

Art exhibit, Auditorium.

Harley Begun singing Club.

First Unitarian Church, Berkeley, 7:30 p. m.

Judaism hold dance, Wigwam Hall, evening.

Cathedral feast celebrated, St. Francis de Sales Church, 10:30 a. m.

Aeronautic Section of Naval Militia Ordered

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Feb. 3.—Immediate formation and establishment of an aeronautic section of the Connecticut naval militia at Bridgeport was ordered by the Federal Government today.

GRAND JURY MAY BEGIN NEW TASK

With the labor of the Grand Jury finished up for the operations of the Co-operative Oil Land Subdivision Company are concerned, it is believed that the county inquirers will make a vigorous report on the activities of Captain D. Police Thorwald Brown and Corporal B. C. Conroy in promoting the sale of company stock.

However, by far the most important development during the past week has been the persistent rumor that the probe has shifted to the office of another city official, and that a long official record is to come under the scrutiny of the jury.

MUCH WORK AHEAD. District Attorney Hynes has declared that there is much work to be accomplished and that the examination will continue for a couple of weeks. There are those who have followed the activities of the jury very closely who insist that either an indictment or an information is due next week. An indictment is not expected about the Court House, but probably, but attention is riveted on the net phase of the probe, which it is thought will be by far the most interesting.

It is felt by some of the jurors that enough has been uncovered in the police department to show work for the Civil Service Board. It is almost certain that no indictment will be returned against Thorwald Brown, although Conroy occupies a different position. Certain evidence is now before the jury and in the hands of the District Attorney that may be employed if a prosecution is determined upon.

CORPORAL ACTIVE. The probe has uncovered the fact that the corporal of police has been an active agent in the sale of stock. While there is nothing criminal about selling stock, it is not entirely free from a strong suggestion of coercion in selling stock to people who depend upon the solicitor for protection, regulation or other action as a city employee.

This is the decision in a recent Stockton case in which a councilman examination has developed so much over the State for any witness. The case has already testified to that a few more whose city bills were submitted to him for his approval. There was much nothing wrong in borrowing the task will be the work ahead.

Tribune Supremacy Demonstrated; Extras First on the Streets

Superiority of The TRIBUNE news service was demonstrated this morning when The TRIBUNE was the first newspaper in the eastbay region to give the information that diplomatic relations had been severed between the United States and Germany.

The TRIBUNE was the only Oakland newspaper with facilities and enterprise enough to issue an extra edition on the biggest piece of war news that has broken since the European conflict started.

Bulletins were posted in the branch offices in Oakland, Berkeley, Alameda, Richmond, San Jose and other cities a few minutes after the important news was flashed over the wire from Washington.

An extra was on the streets before any other newspaper was ready, giving the full information on the action in which every citizen was vitally interested. Newsboys were crying the extra through the residential sections with a very short time after the despatch had reached Oakland, and The TRIBUNE was the first to disseminate the startling announcement.

MUCH WORK AHEAD. The TRIBUNE extra sped southward before the presses had ceased thundering to flood the towns in the southern part of the county with the papers containing the first news of the epochal event. The machine reached San Jose in record time, and The TRIBUNE was being sold on the streets of that city for more than an hour before any competitor was on the field.

Accomplice Is Sought in Mme. Ponish Case

Search is being made by the police for a mysterious man who is believed to have been an accomplice of Madame Pauline Ponish, who is facing trial in the police court on a charge alleging that she sought to lure Mrs. Ethel Hall of 144 Alice street into the San Francisco night life. The case is being continued until the police are able to locate the man. Unless this is done it is possible that the case may be dismissed.

money. The court held that the relationship between lender and borrower was wrong. This decision has been carefully reviewed by the Grand Jury. It is doubtful that Hynes will send over the State for any witness. The case has already testified to that a few more whose city bills were submitted to him for his approval. There was much nothing wrong in borrowing the task will be the work ahead.

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'POISON PLOT' DETAILS ARE TOLD COURT

DERBY, Eng., Feb. 3.—The three women and the expert man chemist, the government charges, plotted to kill Premier Lloyd-George and Minister Arthur Henderson, as well as the Chancellor of the Exchequer McKenna, told a Scotland Yard agent their scheme, was:

To catch Lloyd-George at a hotel and kill him by driving poisoned nails in his boots.

To catch McKenna unawares and drive a poisoned needle into his skull. Such testimony was offered at the trial of the quartet, Miss Alice Wheel, don Miss Betty Wheel, Mrs. Alfred Mason and Alfred Mason, today by crown witnesses.

The attorney general declared that conspirators in the plot had told crown agents they proposed to shoot poisoned arrows at Lloyd-George.

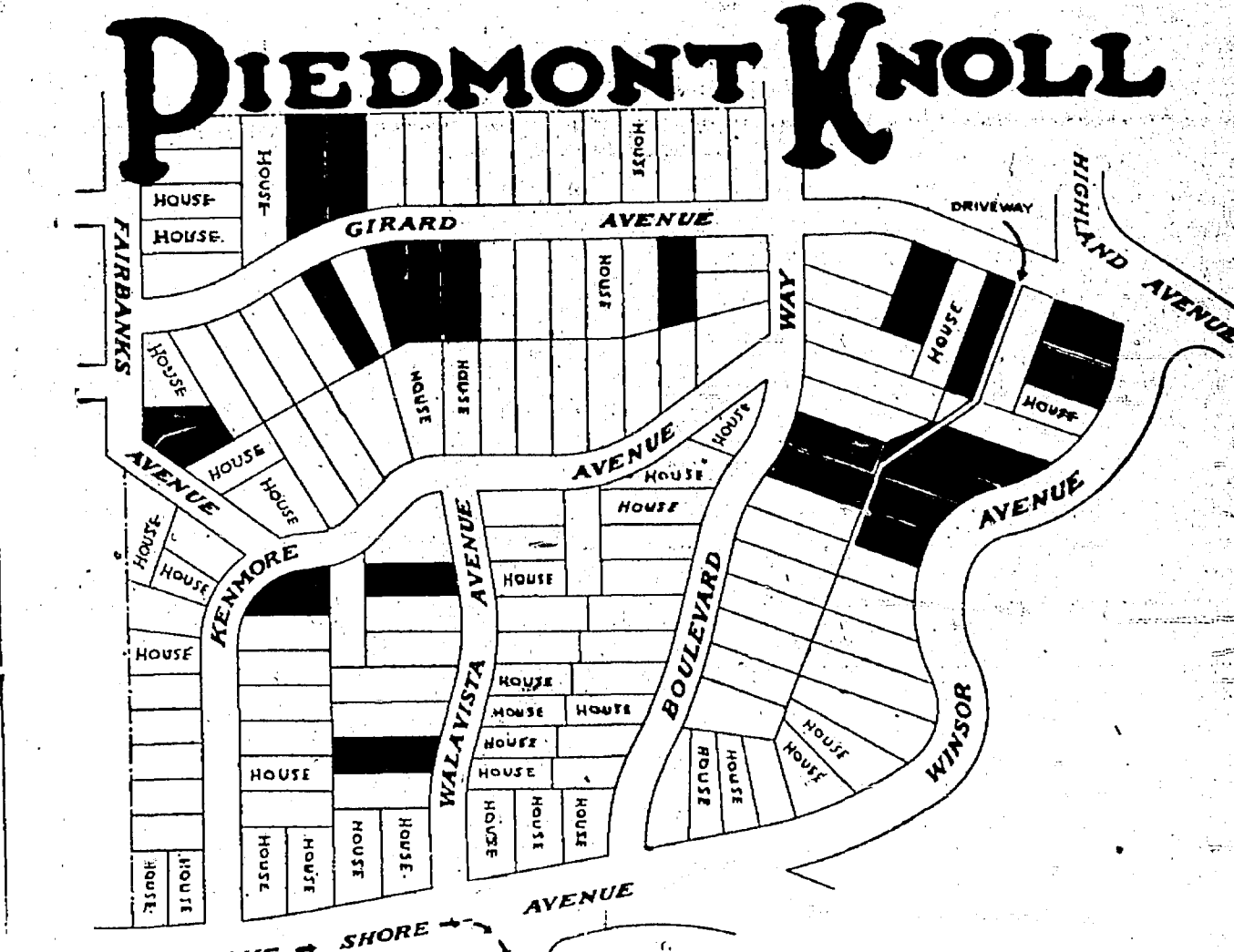
Tongs Settle Strife Over Lottery Ticket

Threatened hostilities between the Sui Sing and the Sui Yung tongs over the payment of a gambling debt are believed by Chief of Police Petersen to have been adjusted last night, following a conference held in San Francisco. A close watch is being maintained in Chinatown, however, until danger of an outbreak has subsided.

According to the police, a member of the Sui Sing tong "coughed" a 25-cent eight spot in the Chinese lottery recently when the companies were forced to cease operations, and the Sui Yung tongmen who sold the ticket was unable or refused to pay the debt with the result that the creditor threatened to take blood vengeance.

Ice Breaker Wrecked; 30 Killed; 340 Injured

PETROGRAD, via London, Feb. 3. 12:55 p. m.—An explosion on the ice-breaker Tchelouskine, at Archangel, according to an official announcement issued today, is believed to have cost about thirty lives. Three hundred and forty-four persons were injured. Flames spread to various parts of the wharf and damaged a number of buildings.



Contractors and Home Builders ATTENTION!

New properties coming on in the early spring make it absolutely necessary for us to dispose of our few remaining lots in Piedmont Knoll at once. Shown in black above.

Piedmont Knoll is the warmest and sunniest part of the beautiful Lake District, adjoining Lakeshore Ave. carline, only 9 minutes by car from the City Hall, and close to the new Lakeside School, Lake and Parks.

There are 37 new modern homes in the property — 6 in course of erection now. Lots are fully improved with macadamized streets, concrete walks and curbs, sewers and water mains; gas, electric and telephone service available.

Our prices on these lots are bedrock. We challenge competition, lot for lot, with anything in the Lake District or anywhere in Oakland.

We have admirable homesites in Piedmont Knoll at \$1000, \$1200 and \$1400. And on easy terms.

Do not make the mistake of buying for a home anywhere in the East Bay Cities without carefully inspecting these bargains. Invest an hour of your time to look at these lots. It may—probably will—save you several hundred dollars. We will gladly place an automobile at your disposal without obligation to you.

WICKHAM HAVENS INCORPORATED
1308 Broadway Tel. Oak 1750



For either brain or muscle
Baker's Cocoa
is refreshing.

"Cocoa contains more nourishment than beef."

Walter Baker & Co. Ltd.
ESTABLISHED 1780 DORCHESTER, MASS.



10

Dr. CARD

Diseases of Women

10 years without a failure. Efficiency that cannot be compared

WESTERN BLDG. MARKET AND ELLIS STS. SAN FRANCISCO
Hours 10 to 4. No Sundays.
OAKLAND OFFICE FOR CONSULTATION ONLY, PANTAGES BLDG. HOURS 10 TO 4.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE.
(Continued)

CARPENTER, builder, alteration and repairing specialty. Elmhurst 510.

DAY WORK—by man; window-cleaning and sweeping; willing to help with other work. Phone Alameda 2458-J.

DAY WORK—A good Japanese general housecleaning work. Oakland 5082.

DAY WORK—An expert Japanese. Phone Oakland 5082.

EXPERT and exp. stenographer and general office man wishes employment while attending Polytechnic College. Oakland 9073.

ENGINEER wishes situation in city or country; can give good ref. Box 5137, Tribune.

JANITOR, repair man or night watchman, used to oil burners; plumbing and electrical repairs. Jack, 729 Rusdalsdo st., Oakland.

JANITOR wants hour or two a day; office, store or workroom; can do repairs. Janitor, 1500 Broadway, 1512 Broadway; phone Lakeside 1671.

LAUNDRY—A1 Jap laundryman; ref.; desires position in priv. fam. 510 20th; Lake 649.

Male Help Supplied, O. 4405
Hotel, trades, labor. 419 16th st.

POULTRY, pigeons; single man wishes situation capable handling mod. plant; can make good; 12 yrs. practical exp.; ref. Box 5105, Tribune.

PAPER-HANGING, tinting, painting work. I have tools; phone Oakland 5314.

PAINTER with all tools wants painting, tinting, papering; all work guaranteed; go any place. Phone Piedmont 2847.

RANCH WORK wanted by man and wife and 2 children; wife good cook; no children; ad. Rex Hotel, room S. Phone Oak. 6127.

STATIONARY eng., thorough machinist, understands boilers, engine pumps, air compressors, etc.; 12 yrs. exp.; no children; abstainer; with good references; will go anywhere to work. Box 5138, Tribune.

SCHOOL BOY—Japanese boy wants position as school boy. Phone Oakland 5082.

SCHOOLBOY—Japanese wishes work

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE.
(Continued)

NURSE—Practical or infant's nurse. Oakland 8294.

NURSE, practical, wishes engagements; \$10 a week. Pled. 4532-V.

STENOGRAPHER—Young woman desires stenographic work afternoons only; wages accordingly; good worker. Box 1483, Tribune.

STENOGRAPHER—Lady with one year's exp. in stenography and office work desires steady position. Pled. 5689-W.

SEWING or dressmaking by the day, \$1.00 day and car fare. Phone Fruitvale 217-M.

WASHING and housework; exper. Japanese woman; work morning, half day or by the hour. Phone Oakland 4641.

WASHING—Woman wants to take home washing or go out by the day. Phone Elmhurst 288.

Young woman wishes house-cleaning, washing, by day. Fruitvale 1082-W.

Business cards

HEMSTITCHING AND PLEATING.

BUTTONS, button-holes, sheet and bed linen, 223 Ellis st., S.F.; Franklin 4521.

HEMSTITCHING and picket work done at Singer Shop, 512 13th, while you wait.

CARPET CLEANING.

ACORN RUG WORKS—Rugs made from old carpet; steam carpet cleaning 40 yard; \$512. Rug Co. Phone Merritt 1.

LETTER STAMP, Carpet Cleaning Co. 518 2d st., ph. Oak. 1184; Lakeside 1377.

COINS AND STAMPS

COINS, stamps, antiques bought and sold. Ben Cohen, mfg. jeweler, 1618 Grove.

DETECTIVE AGENCIES.

PACIFIC DETECTIVE AGENCY, 1111 1st Sav. Bk Bldg., 16th and San Pablo, Phone Oakland 3013. All cases.

DYEING AND CLEANING

GENUINE suits steamed or dry cleaned, 75c; ladies' plain, 45c. Oakland 1154.

DRESSMAKING.

APARTMENTS TO LET—Continued.

AA—SAVE 33 1-3 PER CENT

Beautiful Maryland Apts., out of the high land values; completely furn.; steam, hot water, free phones; 2, 3, 4-rm. suites, \$25 up. N.W. cor. Telegraph and 33d st.

A. O'Connell 41st and Montgomery, ery brand new, 2 and 3 rms. furn. House of Service 2 and 3 rms. furn. Pled. 2900-W.

“ARCO” Madison 14th—2 and 3-rm. apts., comp. furn., high-grade service; nr. S. F. cars, Phone Oakland 6351.

At Casa Rosa Beautifully furnished.

3-room apts.; 2 disappearing beds. 1421 Market st., opp. 15th; Oakland 5154.

A Vue-du-Lac New mgmt.; 4 and 3-rm. apts., \$16-30; mod. 3rd ave. E. 16th st. E. 16th st. car.

A 3-R. UNFUR. Also 3-R. fur. Apts., 1411 Castro. “Castro” Plaza.

A—RAYMOND 2, 3, 4 rms., \$35-65; lobby, billiard and bath; large kitchen; 14th and Broadway.

AKA—KINSEY APARTMENTS—3 rooms; hdw. floors; mod.; partly furnished; \$25 mo. #03 Sycamore st. Lake. 1646.

A—WALDO 4-room apts., unfurn.; heat, phone. 304 14th st.

A—KURN apts., toilet, bath, ing. and kitchen, \$16-20. Loc. 5106; 16th and Broadway.

BERKLEY—3-4 room apts.; mod.; hardwood floors; priv. bath; phone nr. S. P. 2130 Woolsey st.; Shattuck car.

Crossways 612 Grand—3 r. mod. furn. Phone Oak. 1377.

COLONIAL 4 rms., ph., unfur.; very reasonable. Lake. 3740.

EL NIDO 2, 3, 4 rms.; furn.; sleeping porches; tennis court; on exclusive 14th and 15th.

EL CENTRO 23d-San Pablo—2, 3, 4 r. \$16-35; every convenience. Oak. 2619; 23d-San Pablo.

EUGENE APTS., facing Lake Merritt, 125 E. 16th st. Merritt 626.

FAIRMONT 201 Orange st.—4 rms.; gas; close to cars. Ph. Oakland 5719.

2nd Yosemite av. near 15th st. car.

ROOMS TO LET—FURNISHED.
(Continued)

5TH AV., 1835—Cheerful, sun. furn. rm.; bath;

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE.

ASSISTANT—Quiet, refined middle-aged woman, 30 years, clean, pleasant, capable, willing to do any kind of work, keeping room with use of phone, where she could give service in exchange for food for child or prepare meals. Box 14602, Tribune.

ASSISTANTS and competent help of all kinds for sale. See Mrs. S. J. Brown's Agency, 1455 Franklin, Lake 520.

APPRENTICE—Young girl wishes work in store. 2151 Delmas st., phone Fruit 4-7831.

BOOKKEEPER and typist; lady accepts position part time; state requirements and pay. Box 14651, Tribune.

COMPANION—Housekeeper would like permanent position in the home; competent; ref.; present place. Tel. Pledmont 2636.

CARE of children; young woman wishes to take care of children afternoons or evenings, Sundays excepted; refs. Box 14684, Tribune.

CLERICAL WORK—Young girl wants position, clerical work, bookkeeping, stenography; references; moderate salary. 1484, Tribune.

E. D. M. (Easy Dress Making) School: work guaranteed when proficient. 1551 Franklin, Oak. 2953; evening classes.

FASHIONABLE coats, suits, gowns: work guaranteed. 2305 Grove St., Apt. 7949.

ADME. CORDES—First-class tail guaranteed; remodeling and sews. \$6 up. 1805 7th St., Apt. 702.

PERFECTING SCHOOL—Modern mechanical dressmaking. 305 E. 12th. Mr. 1051.

DAY AND CONTRACT WORK.

CONTRACTING AND REPAIRING.

Phone Fruitvale 1752-J.

HOUSES raised and underpinned with brick or concrete. 1500 Barton, 1623 Fairview at S. Berkeley.

Japanese Work—Oakland and Berkeley. Phone Fruitvale 1752-J.

PAPERHANGING, \$150 room up; guaranteed; painting, tinting; rears. Merritt 524.

RELIABLE Painting-Decoring. Call Once tried always wanted. Lake 1250, Berk. 21793.

HAIRDRESSING

Hillside—Pied. K. R. 3 sunny rooms, partly furnished. 7665 Hillside.

NEW: \$20 up; garage. 7665 Hillside.

IMPERIAL APTS.—1484 Harrison—2 and 3 rms.; modern; furnished; \$20 up.

LINDEN COURT—3-room apt. \$25; up-to-date; near cars. 1052 14th st.

MADISON PARK—1200 Madison st. Phone Oak. 3150; Oakland's estab. home of comfort; hotel serv.; close locals; walk. dist. bus.

MARIPOSA—Facing lake; new; vacant. 123 Lake St.

MANZANITA—New, mod. 3 r., bath; phone, auto, pch., garage, furnif., \$25 furnished. Grove st. at 62d.

Merlin Apts.—1-2-3 rms., new; w. bk. K.R. 2351 San Pablo av.

NEW 2 and 3 rms. apt.; hardwood floor; steam. 5530 College av.

Orefred Apts.—831 16th st.—All out; 2 rms., bath, sunny, 3-room apts.; steam heat; \$22.50 month and up.

Oakdale Apts.—647 24th st., nr. Tel. heat, hot water; priv. pch. 2 bks.; local bus.

RENT REAS.—Two apts. of 3 large rms.

8TH ST. 715. The O'Brien-Furn. rooms for housekeeping; rent reasonable.

9TH AV. 1834—Large sunny, clean, modern; frdn. complete; every convenience; near cars. \$18 per month. Merritt 2682.

9TH ST. 78—3 rms., bath, 2-4 rms., 5-6 rms., 7-8 rms., 9-10 rms., 11-12 rms., 13-14 min. S. F. trains, 5 min. to Broadway.

10TH ST. 684—Fine large, sunny front room for light housekeeping; adults.

11TH, 644, nr. Bdwy.—Front hskpg. rm. for light housekeeping; adults.

123 12TH ST.—connecting r. for hskpg., gas range and water. Lakeside 771.

14TH ST. 617 — 19 hkgp. rooms, from \$7.50 per month up; near Jefferson st.

15TH ST. 636 — clean furn. room, light hskpg. ref. ph. 2400.

16TH, 118 — newly renovated 2-rm. apt. for light hskg.; now management.

16TH ST. 619—Cottage 2 rooms; also par. for dr. dressing. Lakeside 4995.

17TH ST. 617 — 2 rms., bath, 2-4 rms., 5-6 rms., 7-8 rms., 9-10 rms., 11-12 rms., 13-14 min. S. F. trains, 5 min. to Broadway.

COOK-Economic, strong, middle-aged woman; can nurse; call personally. ready to go. 1011 Wood st., W. Oakland.

CATERERSS-Exper. colored caterers wants catering and party work. 833 45th st.; phone Piedmont 2208-V.

COOK, exper. wishes position in family; good housework; wages \$40. 531 Snyder st., phone Berkeley 584-V.

CATERER for dinners, luncheons, or any occasion; waitress; also good cook; engagements by hour. Ph. Oakland 3439.

DAY WORK-Neat, reliable Danish woman wishes washing, ironing or housecleaning by day or half day. Box 5127, Tribune.

DAY WORK wanted by reliable woman for Monday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday; ref'd. Phone Oakland 9476.

DRESSMAKER wishes a few more engagements in family; first class and fast worker. Phone Oak. 7726.

DAY WORK by reliable colored woman, any day; \$4.00 per week. Phone Lakeside 2940; ask for Mrs. Thomas.

DRESSMAKING by day; good fitter, fast sewer; \$2 per day. Mrs. Grauna; phone Oakland 4908 and 4909.

DAY WORK-Washing, ironing, cleaning, cook or serve dinners; reference. Ph. Oakland 5976.

DRESSMAKING, tailoring by the day; first class. Oak. 6182.

DAY WORK wanted by Dutch woman; \$2 and extra fare. Phone Lakeside 1297.

DRESSMAKING, alterations and plain sewing at home or by day. Pled. 2459-J.

ELDERLY lady wants work in family of adults; neat and clean; good plain cook. Box 5283, Tribune.

HOUSEKEEPER-Mother's helper; by refined, educated woman in home where other help is kept; can cook or nurse in emergency. Mrs. L. J. ph. Oakland 2210.

HOUSEKEEPER-Young lady with 8 mos. old child wishes position as housekeeper; small wages. 1818 Rosedale ave.; phone Fruitvale 1216-J.

HOUSEKEEPER, or will take charge of apartment house; reliable woman. 585 45th st.

HOUSEKEEPER-A young woman wants a position. Box 14651, Tribune.

HOUSEKEEPING, club or institution; references. Phone Merritt 1966.

LAUNDRY and dress done up carefully, 25c a pair and up, called for and delivered. Phone Merritt 5245.

LAUNDRESS-Lace curtains, 25c. cor. 35c; called for and delivered. 903 Market st. at 14th.

MANAGER-Neat, reliable lady wants to take care of apts. or rooms for free rent. Address room 315, Athens Hotel; phone Oakland 1487, met. call.

MANAGER, man and wife wish to take charge of summer resort. Box 5136, Tribune.

NURSE-Practical, makes specialty of invalids and elderly people's companion. Phone 1414.

NURSE, practical, would like engagement; would take invalid to Los Angeles. Phone Fruitvale 1122-A.

YOUNG lady wants few patrons for scalp massage and shampoo; will call at your home. Phone Lakeside 1871.

JEWELERS.

HERBERT H. JACKSON CO.
267 13th, nd Webster. Look for revolving mirror. Jewelry made to order, repaired.

JUNK.

WE BUY RAGS, SCRAP METALS, PAPEr, etc. Orders promptly attended to. Eastern Junk Co., 520 Franklin st. Oakland 1781.

MOVING AND STORAGE.

PIONEER Mov. & Packing; storage warranted; haul free. 2011 26th av. Fruit. 62.

ROOFING.

ALL leaky roofs repaired; shingle, tin, gravel; all work guaranteed; estimates solicited. 1055 16th st.; ph. Oak. 3875.

DOES YOUR ROOF LEAK? Roof painting and repairing work guaranteed; estab. 1885; employ. fully carried. LOVETT BROS., FRUITVALE 1034-J.

H. J. EDWARDS, shingler; estimates turn; 25 yrs. practice in Oak.; employers lib. carried. 1215 Poplar; Oak. 7246.

UPHOLSTERERS.

A T R. J. HUNTHER'S, 2155 1st. av.; Oak. 3755-Fine upholstery, furniture repairing; estab. 1887; charges reasonable.

Fine Uphoistering in Hair

**SPECIAL FURNITURE
MADE TO ORDER.**

Repairing and finishing, hand carving; most reasonable rates; reupholstering.
A. S. LEECKIE, 336 14th st.

To Let

APARTMENTS TO LET.

A- WHY KEEP HOUSE? COSTS less than you think. Living at Oakland's refined family hotel, KEY ROUTE INN, on Broadway, at 22d. All elec. trains to S. P. at our door; excellent meals, ballroom, tennis, gardens. FREE FIREPROOF GARAGE. Investigate our low rates. Phone Oakland 5934.

At LACONIA

Oakland's leading apartment house.
N. Y. CITY, N. Y.

Make reservations. 1520 Harrison st.; Oakland 8866.

Attention, Apartment Renters!

Why pay exorbitant rentals? Enjoy the distinction of living at the Fredrick Apts.; largest, most reasonable high-class place in Oakland; 111 st., near Telegraph av., at K. R. station. Phone Pied. 5502.

A-2 R. FUR. BATH \$12 use of large porch. "Colos Apts." 7136 10th av.

Each one furnished, either complete or partially furnished. Large lot, each at 1946 9th cor. 20th st., take 8th av. car.

REX Mod. 2-rm. apts.; steam, phones, wall-heats, walk-in closet. 1425 8th. Phone Lakeside 4232.

RONADO COURT Upper Pled., 157 Ronado av. Phone Piedmont 137.

ROSLYN 19th-Telegraph-Furn. and unfurn.; 2, 3, 4 rms.; refs.

"Rosalind" Apts.

In beautiful lake and auditorium district. FINE BRICK BUILDING.
2 ROOM LOTS.
DAINTY, PRETTY, QUIET, HOMELIKE San Francisco transportation. Open for inspection now.

RATES REASONABLE.

WINDSOR 1517 Brush-3 room, furn.; close in; steam heat.

2 AND 3-rm. apt., 738-735 6th av.; mod.; near Union Station.

2-3 RM. sunny apts.; large grounds; refs. 2315 9th ave., E. Oak.; Merritt 1267.

\$18.-3 ROOM semi-furn. apt., convenient 40th at K. R.; very sunny. Arr. 4202.

HOTELS.

Y.M.C.A. ROOMS

For Men

TELEGRAPH AVE. at 21ST ST.
One block to S. P. and K. R. lines; swimming pool, shower bath (STEAM HEAT), gymnasium, cafeteria and all other modern conveniences; rates reasonable. PHONE LAKESIDE 1700.

Hotel Royal 20th and San Pablo-\$2.50 weekly; bath, \$4.50.

HARRISON 14th and Harrison; new, modern, sunny; all outdoor; side rooms; \$5-week; monthly rates.

ROOMS TO LET-FURNISHED.

BRUSH, 2028-Sunny, comfortably furn.; bath, garage; near K. R., S. P. Oak. 7827.

FRONT room to 1 or 2 reliable persons; walking distance from town. Lakeside 3189.

FURN. or unfurn. rms. in nice quiet home, nr. Lake. Merritt 1802.

JONES ST., 599-Nice sunny room for gentlemen; rent reasonable; S. P. trains pass door.

LARGE, sunny, well-furn. room; beautiful new home; refs. Merritt 1892.

NICELY furn. room; hkgp. privileges if desired; suitable for \$14 or \$10 for 1 incl. gas, elec., phone, use of piano, min. walk to Buway. Lakeside 4453.

PLEASANT rm., all mod. conveniences; adults; central; good home to young men or lady of good habits. Lake 2596. Call a. m.

WEBSTER, 1584-Large room, 2 beds, conv. 2 men; \$10 mo.; garage \$2.50 mo.

STH ST., 624-Very sunny mod. room for gent in private family. Oak. 2412.

18TH ST., 626-New England home; large sun. kitchenette; gas, electric bath; \$3.60 wk.; single hkgp. rms. \$2 up

22D ST., 641-1 large room, elect., phen. hot water; \$9.

24D ST., 468-\$13; desirable sunny corner suite; close to all trains; references.

24TH ST., 696-2 sunny fur. rooms for help; sleeping; privacy entrance; nr. K. R.

25TH ST., 650, bet. Tel. and Grove-Fur. 3-rm. apt.; sleep couch, garage, phone.

37TH ST., 711-3 sunny, clean rooms; bath; use of phone; \$12.50 month.

41st ST., 680-5 sunny hkgp. rms.; 4 blk. from Key Route; refs.

8-Room upper flat, well furn., at city trains; \$18 mo.; gas, light, phone included. Phone Berkeley 7642.

ROOMS AND BOARD.

ALICE 1817-Rm. and table board \$35 2 suites with priv. bath. Oak. 1627.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR PEOPLE WHO DESIRE HOME WITH PLEASURE AND ARE WILLING TO RETURN THE CONVENIENCES REQUIRED. OAKLAND 6382.

FRANKLIN, 1969-Have room-board for 2 young men; priv. family; phone.

FRANKLIN, 1644, near 15th st.-Sunny room, board, bath, gas, light, phone.

GARLAND AVE., 68-Nicely furn. room with board, close in; refs. Oak. 9005.

LINDA VISTA-Rooms with board; private family; for business people. Pled. 2460-W.

LARGO Sunny front room, ex. board; nr. College ave.; nice home. Pled. 7051.

MADISON ST., 1020, cor. 11th-Well-furn. rms.; excel. board; refined home; mod. conv.; draw rms.; piano; refs. Oak. 7649.

ROOM and board for 2 gents or couple. Phone Berkeley 1244.

SOMETHING different; beautiful suite, private and shower bath; sun porch; overlooking Lake Merritt; Adams Postoffice; excellent food; perfect location; people; also single room; refs. Phone Oakland 4388.

SUNNY room with board for 1 or 2, refs. 2328 Webster; phone Lakeside 1817.

WEBSTER ST., 1906-Best beautiful room, shining porch, hot cold running water; excel. table; reasonable; phone.

WANTED-Elderly people or convalescents; best nurse's care. For particulars, Berk. 7698.

WAVERLY, 238-Excellent table, h. & c. water; nr. K. R. and cars; steam heat. Lake 763.

5TH AV., 1445-East Oakland Home for Seniors-Sunshine, warm and relaxing employment; refs. rats. Merritt 217.

13TH ST., 139-Board-room; hot and cold water; cent. located; ph. ref; \$24 up; near lake.

27th St., 436-Nice double room, good board; private fam. 2.

62D, 544-Young woman with daughter in nice home; would like gentlemen roomers and boarders; near K. R. and cars.

(Continued on Next Page)

**Just Say You Saw It in
THE TRIBUNE**

**This Style of Type
costs twice as much as THIS. It is
four times as effective. Ask the clerk.**

Just Say You Saw It in

ROOMS AND BOARD—Continued

21ST ST., 537—Board and rm. in priv. family; phone; no children; home priv. Advertiser.

ROOMS AND BOARD WANTED.

GENTLEMAN wants board and room. Box 5246, Tribune.

ROOMS WANTED.

YOU have a vacant room or you wouldn't read this column. Do you advertise? 3 lines, 10 days, only \$1.

CHILDREN BOARDED.

CHILDREN given best care. Bluebird Day Nursery, 681 17th st. Oakland 4884.

NURSE—In priv. home, wishes to board a few children. Pled. 35343.

PRIVATE home, mother's care. \$121.

Footbath bldg., phone Fruitvale 6007.

WILL board an infant, best of food, care, attention. 583 4th st. Pled. 7123-W.

FLATS TO LET—UNFURNISHED.

A SUNNY, convenient, newly-tinted flat of 5 rooms and bath; only \$25. 525 Broadway. See this to let rent it.

A flat of 4 rooms near town and all trains. Very good for \$20 and water paid. LAKEVIEW 200.

A NEW sunny apt. flat, hardwood floor; sleeping porch, wall bed, etc.; rent reasonable. 114 1st st. Pled. 35343.

A CLOSE-IN sunny cor. 5-r. flat; clean; gas, water heater; \$25; warm; mod. 31st-Telegraph. Ph. Piedmont 2824.

A VERY desirable sunny upper flat, six rooms, Oakland, near Key Route, \$15 monthly free. Phone Owner. Oak. 3415.

A SUNNY, mod. cottage 5 rooms, bath, large yard and barn; 2 doors from car. 21st-Telegraph. Ph. Piedmont 2824.

AT 116, nearly new mod. sunny 4-room and alcove upper flat; garage; investigate this. 2147 Linden. cor. 22d.

APGAR, 732—Mod. unfurn. 2-3 rms., bath, wall bed; priv. entrance; near K. R. A 5-RM. mod. sunny, upper flat, \$23.50, water rec. 72.

Upper flat 3 sunny rooms; rent \$12. 3010 Broadway. phone Lakeside 4041.

A STRICTLY mod. sunny upper 4-room flat. Phone Merritt 2131, mornings.

BEAUTIFUL, new, mod. 4-rm. upper flat, 630 44d st. Pled. 35343.

GROVE 531—Flat of 5 sunny rooms and bath, near K. R. Pled. 35343.

LOWER FLAT 5 rms., bath; modern; sunny; carpets in hall, living and dining room; hot water heater; reasonable. 101 Myrtle st.

LAKE MERRITT—Sunny, upper 3-room flat; wall bed; gas heater; 1 blk. K. R. mod. clean; \$22. 104 E. 15th st.

LOWER flat of 4 large rooms, \$14 1723 Chestnut. near 15th st.

MODERN sunny upper flat 6 rms., cement basement. E. 19th, bet. 5th and 6th av. Mer. 750

MIDDLE flat, 6 rooms; all improvements; water rec. \$20. 609 15th st., near San Pablo ave.

MODERN 5-rm. upper flat on car line; large range connected, \$15; inc. water. 21st-Telegraph. Ph. Piedmont 2824.

SUNNY four-room flat, furnace and fire-place, gas range and heater. Fruit. 1355-4.

SUNNY 3-rm. lower flat, bath; gas, elec.; 111 1511 Addison. Berkeley 353-3.

SUNNY lower flat 6 rooms; gas, elec.; close in; newly renovated. Key 1626 Castro.

TWO modern apt. flats, 4 rooms and bath. Oak. 2561. 615 27th st.

4-RM. sunny, lower flat, modern imp.; 111 1511 Addison. Berkeley 353-3.

111-17-3 and 4 rms., strictly mod.; 1 blk. 15th st. 111 1511 Addison. Berkeley 353-3.

\$12.50. THREE sunny rooms, upper flat; water rec. 584 25th st., bet. Grove-San Pablo. 525. Phone Oakland 7376.

50 FAIRMONT av.—A sunny upper flat in exclusive district, 6 rooms and bath, nr. Oakland av.; rent \$25. Oak. 3583.

4-RM. lower flat; nice yard, 815 32nd St. 50-55. Upper, 475 24th; 517, 4-r. lower, 477 24th; 511, 5-r. upper, 1344 10th st.

4-RM. flat; bath; gas, elec.; 1033 E. 22d st.; \$10. Phone Fruitvale 1564-3.

FLATS TO LET—FURNISHED.

A—Beautiful, fully enclosed sp. ch. indw. fr.; wall bed, piano; adults; garage; nr. K. R.; \$27.50-30. 456 44th st. Pled. 35343.

A COZY lower cor. 5 rms.; yard, berries; 321 1st st. E. Fruitvale 1432.

A CLEAN, modern 5-rm. flat; gas, coal range, gas heater, garage; up porch; 2 blk. to K. R. Fruitvale 1432.

AA—MOD. upper 3-rm., nr. local; \$13.50. 1525 Harmon. Pled. 37293.

A CLEAN 3-rm. lower flat, \$12; adults. 820 47th st., nr. Grove; key in rear.

AA—MOD. upper 3-rm., nr. local; \$13.50. 1525 Harmon. Pled. 37293.

A SWEET 4-rm. furn. apt., elec., phone; 1 blk. K. R. 1019 Myrtle.

A SUNNY upper flat; walking distance; reas. 2014 West; phone Oakland 8009.

BRIGHT, sunny 4-rm. upper; strict mod. 1019 Myrtle. Oak. 67.

COMPLETELY furn. 5-room flat with piano and garage, 5614 Telegraph ave. nr. K. R. E. Fruitvale 1432.

EXCELLENT cond., furn. 5-rm. lower flat. Oak. 4905. 1112 Myrtle.

MOD. sunny, upper 3 rms.; P. dressing room, cor. 4th and 15th. 3111 West 200.

MOD. sunny finely furn. 5-room flat, \$30 to permanent tenant; adults. 3120 Grove.

NEATLY furn. 5-rm. basement flat; \$12. 676 25th st.

NICELY furn. 4-room lower flat, modern, 514 10th st. San. 810.

NICELY furnished 5-room flat, newly renovated. 2003 Linden.

NICELY furnished sunny flat, 4 rooms, bath; elec.; central; adults; 174 17th st.

SUNNY furn. flat, 5 rms.; 3d floor; piano, sink, gas, elec., water heater; \$25. 672 13th st.

SUNNY, upper flat 4 rooms, bath; gas, elec.; walk dist. Phone Oakland 7974.

SUNNY 7-room flat, piano, yard, nr. K. R.; 21st-Telegraph. Ph. Piedmont 2824.

4-RM. lower flat, completely furnished; very sunny; 15 block from Key Route station. 23 Monticello Vista.

3 RMS. and bath, comp. fur. new; rent very reasonable. 888 Lytle st.

\$13.00 CLOSING in 2 rms. and bath; also 3 rms., bath; adults. 718 Oak st.

5 ROOMS, sp. pbh.; kitchenette; stove; elec. phone fur. \$16. 350 Elm st.

\$16-3-RM. furn. upper flat; sunny, clean, modern; adults; Merritt 1876.

HOUSES TO LET—UNFURNISHED.

A NEW modern home of 7 rms. in Linda Vista Terrace, near Key Route station; fine view and select neighborhood; will lease for \$35 responsible party. Owner, 1525 Kempton. Oakland 5499.

A COTTAGE in Alameda; 6 rooms, newly decorated; near trains and cars; location and price favorable. Call 35343.

A 5-RM. bungalow, No. 446 43d st. near Telegraph; rent \$22.50 net; key at 448 42d. Standard Investment Co., 601 18th st. Tel. Oakland 8802.

AA-6-RM. cottage, 1617 Myrtle, nr. K. R. S. P. Pled. 5048.

ACRE, level; 3 rms., basement, garage, hot water; fruit, berries. 2361 E. 29th.

ADAMS PT. home, 7 rms., furn. or unfurn. sp. pbh.; electric, water, 3000.

MODERN cottage, 6 rooms, bath, gas, elec., sleeping porch; E. 17th, nr. Fruitvale ave. \$20, water extra. Ph. Fruitvale 200.

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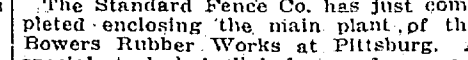
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INDUSTRIAL NEWS

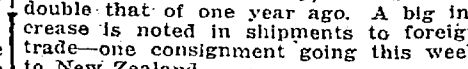
ITEMS OF INTEREST CONCERNING
the MANUFACTURERS *of*
THE EAST BAY DISTRICT



The Crystal Laundry of 2307 Chestnut street is beginning operations of enlarging their plant.



Sunset Smelting and Refining Co., 163
18th street, makes lead castings and
metals for marine trade such as sound



Albers Brothers are now receiving consignments of raw products preparatory to the opening of their new mills under construction on the Oakland mole. The latest shipment consists of 3000 bales of

Obtain every feature desired at the Herbert H. Jackson Co.

* * *

On February 8 a meeting is called for manufacturers interested in foreign trade development at the Hotel Oakland, under authority of the Chamber of Commerce. During subsequent meetings, Dr. Pratt, an authority on the subject, will give a course in domestic and foreign

The Caldwell Ink Company has removed from 1417 Willow street to 829 Wood street, where more commodious quarters are available. In the new location considerable new equipment has been installed, including water distilling apparatus. During the week the first shipment of ink was forwarded to Mantoloking, South America.

of the Habsburgs, which began operations late last year, are likely to enlarge their plant. Up to this period they have made bleaching powder (chloride of lime) and caustic soda (known as lye) but the enlargements will enable them to market liquid chlorine, a substance in demand for purifying water and successfully used in public natatoriums. The new product is now made at no point west of New York. The equipment will produce practically three tons each day of twenty-four hours.

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CAL-PA-CO
BEST QUALITY.
PAINTS

MADE IN OAKLAND **PHONE OAKLAND 1621**

Stove Repairs
for all Stoves and Grates
*Complete Stock Always
on Hand*
We do Everything in
Foundry Work

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